

IRMA TIMES  
Serves Every Home in the  
District. Full of Interest to  
Farmer and Oil Prospector

# IRMA TIMES

IRMA  
Centre of the Best Mixed  
Farming territory and the  
Richest Oil Field in Alberta.

OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER FOR MUNICIPAL DISTRICT OF BATTLE RIVER, No. 423, and MUNICIPAL DISTRICT OF KINSELLA No. 424, and VILLAGE OF IRMA  
The Only Medium That Covers this Large Mixed Farming Area, and Oil and Gas Field Thoroughly.

Vol. 14; No. 46.

Irma, Alberta, Friday, September 26th, 1930

\$2.00 per year in advance; 5c per copy.

## M.D. BATTLE RIVER Council Minutes

The Council of the Municipal District of Battle River No. 423 met in the Municipal Office at Irma, Alberta, on Thursday, September 11th, 1930 at 10 A.M. with all members present. The minutes were read and on motion of Mr. Merrick were accepted as read. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Vesey that the report given by Mr. Burrell regarding Mrs. Frank Anderson be accepted. Carried.

Moved by Mr. Smallwood that the correspondence from the Soldier Settlement Board re N.W. 15-44-9-w-4 be filed for future reference. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Merrick that Mr. Chailles be appointed Deputy Reeve for the next six months. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Smallwood that the Council recommend the cancellation of portion of road, Plan No. 7019 which is shown on Surveyors plan to be abandoned through S.E. 26-45-9-w-4. Cd.

Appeal read from T. Schiek and R. McCann as to damages claimed against horses impounded to the amount of \$116.00.

Moved by Mr. Smallwood that the Secretary write the Department of Public Works asking if accounts attached for cutting weeds on the Provincial Highway will be paid by the Provincial Government or by the Municipal District concerned. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Burrell that arrears of Taxes on S.E. 24-47-7-w-4 for the amount of \$23.31 be cancelled on account of Homestead entry. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Smallwood that the Monthly Statement of August 1930 be accepted as read. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Smallwood that the Inspectors report of the Inspection of Municipal Records be received as read and kept for future reference. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Burton that the Auditor for 1930 be paid \$100.00 for services. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Chailles that the Weed Inspector's report be accepted as read. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Merrick that the proposition from Mr. Harper re Seed Grain Indebtedness that he would assign to this Municipality the amount of one third of the Seed Grain Lien be accepted. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Smallwood that all seed grain indebtedness to this Municipality be notified that they make arrangements with the Secretary to clean up seed grain liens on or before September 18th, 1930 and if no response to this notice is received the Secretary give instructions to the Bailiff to make seizure. Cd.

Letter read from J. H. Fletcher re Seed Grain Indebtedness and Taxes.

Letter read from O. Croteau, Pound keeper in Division 1.

Moved by Mr. Smallwood that this Council notify Mr. Croteau, pound keeper that they cannot find proof enough from information received that any damages can be awarded regarding the 21 head of horses impounded; that the 9 head of horses impounded that were found in the Municipality Head By-Law Division, that pound fees be paid by the owners, also that the 12 head taken from another Municipality and impounded that the person impounding same be held responsible for pound fees. Carried.

Moved by Mr. Burton that the Secretary notify MacKenzie and Kennedy of Wainwright regarding S.E. 30-46-9-w-4 that this Council are not in a position to make such seizures and therefore cannot comply with their letter and requirements. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Burrell that the Secretary notify the pound keeper O. Croteau that the Bay Mare branded har over M on left jaw and cold be advertised for sale against without damage claim against same and the owner be notified according to the Domestic Animal Act. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Vesey that the following accounts be passed and paid. Irma Times—papers, Aug. \$24.00  
R. J. Tate—Salary, June, July, August and August \$400.00  
R. B. Smallwood—Council migs. \$400.00  
Etc. \$400.00  
L. T. Office—Reg. Plan 3040 \$400.00  
M. D. \$400.00  
Att. General Dept.—Mothers Aid \$15.00  
Kings Printer—Copies Acts \$3.50  
Calgary Power—Elec. Light Aug. \$3.00  
Alta. Gov. Tel.—Sept. \$3.00  
Dr. Greenberg, H. O.—Escort for Rance \$45.00

Dr. Greenberg H. O.—Hern (Chicken Pox) 3.60

J. H. Elliott, Weed Inspector 40.00

C. N. R.—Roadway South 34- 45-9-w-4 56.00

Chipman Chemicals Ltd.—Weed Killer 15.60

E. E. Torg—Blacksmith, Divs. 1, 5 and 6 9.00

Divs. 1 and 2—Delrich Div. 6 10.70

Hannas Hardware—Div. 1 60

L. E. Allen—Cutting Weeds, Div. 2 7.75

R. Larson—Repairs, Div. 2 1.10

J. G. Rae—Drag, Roads, Div 3 5.40

Motion Carried.

Moved by Mr. Merrick that the Time sheet of A. L. Delrich Div. 6 \$28.50 be passed. Cd.

Moved by Mr. Merrick that the account for the Town of Hardisty for \$13.00 relief be passed and paid.

Moved by Mr. Burrell that Council adjourn.

## Thousands See First Air Show

A few of the people from this town and district helped to swell the crowd that attended the first air show at Edmonton last Wednesday. It was estimated that at least 25,000 people were in attendance. The large crowd was well handled, which was a credit to the authorities in charge. From a spectators point of view the show was disappointing in many ways. They came to enjoy a thrill every minute, but it dragged into one every hour. The visiting planes were late in arriving, the last one appearing about six o'clock, and when they did arrive they only circled the field and landed. Outside of the stunts performed by local pilots, the parachute jumper and the speed shown by Capt. Hawks with his mystery plane, there really was nothing outstanding. People all over the west, even in the Arctic circle have become rather accustomed to seeing planes, and the sight of one in the air hardly causes the average man to take a look at it. However, there was a variety of opinion expressed as to the entertainment as a whole. The majority were disappointed in not seeing more flying maneuvers and formations. It has been pointed out since the meet that these pilots were just showing the reliability of airplane travel, and it was a test between different makes and manufacturers of air craft as to which would make the best record on the tour.

Travel by air is here to stay and will come into general use very quickly. From this standpoint the air show was a success as no mishaps occurred, and all the planes behaved as well as the ordinary car. The wide publicity given the show led the average man to think that it would be more spectacular than it really was. This was no fault of the Edmonton men who worked so hard to put it over. It was a new thing, and perhaps they feel something the same way about it themselves. This was the first show, there are others to follow, and the management will have a better idea of what such a show should be to appeal to the crowds.

Curly Kid to Box Kid  
HOLLAND AT WAINWRIGHT  
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 30th  
Curly Kid Archibald has signed up to meet Kid Holland, of Drumheller, in a ten round bout as the main go of a boxing program to be staged at the Elite Theatre, Wainwright, on Tuesday evening, September 30th, the doors to open at 8:30 sharp. These boxers have defeated the best men in their class during the past year, and the event is bringing together two of the premier boxers of Alberta.

Four good preliminaries have been arranged and the boxing fans are assured of real action.

The general admission is \$1.00, reserved seats \$1.50, tax extra. Reserved seats may be had from J. Hodely, Irma, or at the theatre box office.

TENDERS WANTED  
Tenders wanted for hauling tons Coal from Irma to Crescent Hill School, in lots of five tons. Tenders to be in by October 10th. — W. T. Steele, Secretary, Irma, Alta.

## CHURCH NOTICES AND ACTIVITIES

Sabbath Day Finds the Community Joining in Observance, Prayer, and Church Attendance.

THE UNITED CHURCH  
The services next Sunday will be at Strawberry Plains, Roseberry and Town. The topic of the sermon will be "Rock of Ages."

Please note that the service in town will begin at 7:30 p.m. The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be observed. All members of the church are urged to be present, and a hearty invitation is extended to all friends to share with us in this service.

The Trail Rangers will meet on Monday evening at 7:30 p.m. All boys of 12 to 14 years inclusive are invited.

The Mission Band has resumed work and all children are asked to take an interest in it. Plans are being made to stage a missionary play in the near future. Will parents interested please co-operate.

RALLY DAY

Next Sunday, September 28th is Rally Day in the Irma Sunday School. It is the day on which everyone who attended last year makes an effort to be present. Our enrollment last year was approximately 90. Our objective this year is 100. There will be special music, a picture talk and the discussion of our plans for the coming year. More than a dozen of last year's students won gold buttons for perfect yearly attendance. These buttons will be presented on Rally Day. Visitors are welcome. Prospective students are very welcome.

ST THERESA CATHOLIC CHURCH  
IRMA, ALBERTA

Services on the first Sunday of each month at 11 a.m.

SOME CHANGE C.N.R.

TRAINS ON SEPT. 28  
Several changes have been made in the C.N.R. train schedule with the summer season closed, and the following fall and winter train schedule on the Canadian National Railways will be made effective Sunday, September 28:

The Confederation, train 3 and 4, will be withdrawn, the last train westbound leaving Edmonton at 3:30 a.m. Sunday, September 29, and the last train eastbound leaving Edmonton at 5:05 p.m. Monday, September 29th. This train will be replaced between Toronto and Winnipeg by the National, which train will operate on the same time as did the Confederation, leaving Winnipeg at 6:20 p.m. and arriving at Toronto at 7:30 a.m. on the second morning.

On the Continental Limited trains 1 and 2 operating between Edmonton and Winnipeg, Toronto and Montreal, Edmonton and Vancouver, eastbound No. 2 will not be changed, but No. 1 westbound will arrive in Edmonton at 10:40 p.m., and will depart for the west at 11:20 p.m.  
No. 77 will arrive from Saskatoon and Wainwright at 7:40 p.m. instead of 7:45 p.m. No. 78 will leave for Wainwright and Saskatoon at 8:20 a.m. instead of 8:15 a.m.

MARKET PRICES

Wheat	
No. 1 Nor.	54
No. 2 Nor.	52
No. 3 Nor.	49
No. 4	45
No. 5	42
Oats	
No. 2 C. W.	17
No. 3 C. W.	14
Rye	
No. 2 C. W.	17
Barley	
No. 3 C. W.	14

## Women's Institute Column

The Women's Institute will meet at the home of Mrs. Schon on Thursday, October 2nd. Will all the members who have not paid their dues, pay them before the November meeting, so that the books can be closed for the annual meeting, and all those who have not paid their dues by the Annual meeting will have a vote. Mrs. Hagar and Mrs. Cole will act as hostesses.

## WEEKLY REVIEW PROV. MARKETS

Markets as Revised by the Market Examiner, of Calgary, For This Paper.

BEEF—So far this week a fairly active tone has prevailed on the Edmonton market. Prices are steady and in spots slightly higher. Choice heavy steers made from \$5@55.25; choice light \$5@55.25; good \$4.75@55; medium \$4.50@55; and common \$3.50@54. Choice heifers made from \$5@55.25 and good \$5@55.25.

FEEDERS, STOCKERS—Trading in this market has been slightly better this week and a firmer tone is noticeable. Feeder steers made from \$4@54.75; stock steers \$3.50@4.50; stock heifers \$3.50@4.50; stock cows \$2.50@3.75.

HOGS—Edmonton reports bacon hogs bringing \$11, on a fed and watered basis, with speculators selling at \$11.50 and butchers \$10.65.

SHEEP—Edmonton reports that the market there is showing a firm tone. Yearlings bringing \$4@4.50; ewes \$2@3.4 and lambs from \$5@6.75.

CREAM—Production holding up very well, but is showing gradual decrease. Prices are steady at, special 25¢/27¢; firsts, 23¢/25¢, and second, 20¢/22¢.

POULTRY—Alberta jobbers quote No. 1, fowl, over 4 lbs., at 10¢; No. 1 under 4 lbs.; No. 2, 5¢; roasters, 5¢, and the broilers over 2 lbs., 12¢/14¢.

EGGS—Prices holding unchanged at last week's levels: Extras, 23¢; second, 17¢ and cracks, 13¢.

HAY—Carload lot movement continues light, due, in the main, to harvest operations. More timothy than upland being offered. Demand not more active. Country point prices on upland and timothy \$12 and \$17 per ton respectively.

GREENFEED—Market slightly easier. Receipts fair; expect improved conditions after first cold spell. No carload lots being moving. Price of \$10@11 per ton prevailing.

FEED OATS—See 1 @ 10¢; 2 @ 9¢; 3 @ 8¢; 4 @ 7¢; 5 @ 6¢; 6 @ 5¢; 7 @ 4¢; 8 @ 3¢; 9 @ 2¢; 10 @ 1¢.

Wool—No improvement in conditions here. Nothing arriving from country points. Jobbers quoting 7¢/8¢ lb.

INITIAL POOL PAYMENT MAY BE LOWER, SAYS PREMIER BENNETT

OTTAWA, Ont., Sept. 26.—Today the question of reducing the initial payment on western wheat is seriously engaging the attention of Western Canada, stated Premier R. B. Bennett in the House of Commons Friday night. He mentioned that in the west prices were as low as 66 cents per bushel.

His comment was made in the course of a discussion on a resolution which invests the government with power to prohibit importation of goods from any country not a party to the treaty of Versailles. It followed a suggestion by R. L. Baker, (Cons., Toronto Northwest) that Russia might try to sell her wheat in Canada.

No duties will be removed from agricultural products because of increases in price, Premier Bennett told the house. A provision in the amendments to the tariff would empower the government to lower or remove any duty in the event of producers raising prices in consequence of the duty.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION  
NOTICE is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between Alfred Carl Carbol and Albert White, of Irma, Alta., under the firm name of Carbol & White is this eighth day of September, 1930, dissolved by mutual consent.

Alfred C. Carbol  
Albert White  
The business will be conducted at Irma by Alfred C. Carbol, who is authorized to settle the affairs of the said firm

## RAINS DELAY THRESHERMEN

(Issued by the Department of Agriculture, Government of Alberta, Edmonton, September 20th, 1930.)

Threshing is again under way following a period of unsettled weather over the greater part of the Province, which delayed operations to some extent. Southern Districts report threshing 90 percent. completed with the exception of irrigated areas where 50 per cent. remains to be done. In Central and Northern parts threshing delays have been of frequent occurrence due to rains and the amount threshed varies from 5 percent. to 25 percent.

Cutting of grain for threshing is completed. In some areas cutting of Green Feed is still in progress. This is particularly true of the east central part of the Province where a good crop of Green Feed is being cut on fields where the first crop was destroyed by high winds and drought.

The absence of frost until late in the season has been a factor in greatly increasing yields of Grain and Feed in this area over early expectations.

Frost was general on the night of September 18th, but very little damage was reported, due to the advanced state of maturity of the crop.

Threshers' returns indicate that the quality of wheat is high. The yield, according to these returns will be satisfactory and will be higher than was anticipated.

Harvest operations commenced in the Sugar Beet Area on September 17th. A good average yield with a high sugar content is reported.

Due to late rains, pasture and feed conditions are generally satisfactory and live stock in good condition.

TEA AND SHOWER  
The Ladies Aid are planning a tea and shower to be held at the Manse on Saturday afternoon and evening of October the eleventh. There will be no charge for the tea and the shower is to be a miscellaneous one for the benefit of the Bazaar, and will be held on the first day of November.

Every lady in the Irma district or out of it, are cordially invited to bring their friends for a social hour and if not a donation, to see the work that will be for sale at the Bazaar.

Don't forget the date, Saturday afternoon and evening, October 11th.

Coming to Irma Drug Store, the New Improved Victor Radio. Consult us before you buy.

Keifer's Theatre  
IRMA  
WEDNESDAY  
OCTOBER 1st  
ADULTS 50c 8.30 P.M.  
100 percent Talking

Although 'The Love Parade' is the talking screen's first original musical play, it is as modern as tomorrow's newspaper.

The story deals with the love of a queen for a prince, but she is a modern queen and he is a very modern young man.

Maurice Chevalier is starred in "The Love Parade" which features a large cast of musical comedy and screen favorites including Jeanette MacDonald, Lupino Lane, Lillian Roth and Eugene Pallette.

(There was no show last Wednesday on account of bad condition of the roads after the heavy rains.)

KEIFER'S SHOWS  
DRESSMAKING  
Of All Kinds  
Ladies and Childrens sewing  
Neatly and quickly done.  
Prices Reasonable  
MRS. E. W. CARTER  
Phone 39 Irma, Alberta.

ALL  
PERMANENTS  
from  
\$7.50  
Coughlin's  
THE CAPITAL  
NEW  
BEAUTY PARLORS  
Edmonton, Alta.  
Phone 4355.

ANNOUNCEMENT  
BOOT & SHOE  
REPAIRS  
Trudeau's Limited of Edmonton have recently installed the most modern electrical equipment for the expert repairing of boots and shoes.  
Only Number 1 leather used in this department. Prices charged will be those set by the Edmonton & District Shoemakers Association, plus return postage. Quality work guaranteed. Rapid return service. Send in a pair of shoes with your next suit or hat for cleaning.  
TRUDEAU'S  
CLEANING & DYE  
WORKS LIMITED  
10650-103rd Street,  
Edmonton, Alberta  
Agent for Irma District  
H. W. LOVE

When  
in Edmonton  
pay a visit to the  
MONARCH,  
EMPRESS,  
DREAMLAND,  
PRINCESS  
THEATRES  
Carefully Selected  
Programs  
TALKING PICTURES  
AT THEIR BEST  
Northern Electric  
SOUND

IRMA LODGE No. 56  
Hold their Regular Meeting Every  
First and Third Tuesday of Each  
Month in the I. O. O. F. Hall  
Visiting Brothers Always Welcome.  
Chas. Wilbraham, Secretary, Irma.

PEARSON TYPEWRITER  
AND RADIO CO.  
New and Used Typewriters  
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Repairs and Supplies  
10147 Jasper Ave., Phone 1833  
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Watch, Clock & Jewels  
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All Work Guaranteed  
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Mary E. Price, A. T. C. M.  
Teacher of Piano  
Pupils prepared for  
Toronto Conservatory Examinations  
Irma, Alberta.

## Salada Orange Pekoe has by far the finest flavour



'Fresh from the gardens'

### Empty Hours

William Lyon Phelps, professor of English literature at Yale University, has a thought-provoking article in one of the best United States magazines. He considers the character-revealing value of our leisure hours and the need of observing what we do with them if we are to have a real understanding of one another.

What does the average person do with his leisure? he asks. For, "except in the few instances of creative work, it is leisure alone that reveals or betrays the man." Dr. Phelps goes even so far as to say that "the use of leisure eventually determines the fate of an entire community, or of an entire nation." He cites the fate of the Roman Empire, "destroyed, first, by too much leisure, second by the wrong use of it."

Throughout America nearly everybody works, if they can obtain employment, but the signs of the times seem certainly to indicate the coming of more leisure. Will the increased hours of leisure be empty or filled? And, if filled, what will be the character of their filling?

The writer, as a boy, worked ten hours a day, six days a week, at manual labor in a factory. There was little time for leisure, but he gained a portion of his education by snatching a couple of hours of study in the evenings. The 10-hour working day has passed. It faded away before organized labor's demand for "eight hours to work, eight hours to sleep, eight hours to do with as you like."

Now the 8-hour working day is gradually going into the discard. The growing demand of organized labor is for a 6-hour day and a five-day working week. It is contended that in this machine age, with the many mechanical marvels of today, one man, working much shorter hours, can produce more than it was possible for several men working longer hours to produce even a few short years ago. And it is true. And this development is given as one of the main causes of unemployment today. Hence, considerable force attaches to the demand for a shorter working day and fewer working days in order, if for no other reason, to provide work for a larger number of persons. Even on the farm modern machinery is reducing the required number of hours and days of labor, and consequently, in the number of men employed.

All this means increased hours of leisure. What are we going to do with them? Have you ever stopped to check up just what you now do with your leisure? "The real business of life is Life." Men and women live in their leisure. If leisure means laziness, if leisure means only bodily pleasures, if leisure means only attendance at games and sentimental pictures, the mind stagnates and leisure becomes a detriment not an advantage, a curse rather than a blessing.

On the other hand if, by education and the increase of refinement, as Dr. Phelps says, men and women will make a profitable use of their increased leisure, the coming generations will be more civilized and more than at any previous period in their history.

It is within the compass of every person to become a "personality," to be in some degree different from others. The process is a mental one; the product the outgrowth of how the leisure hours are spent.

The happiest people, concludes Dr. Phelps, "are those who think the most interesting thoughts. Interesting thoughts live only in cultivated minds. Those who decide to use leisure as a means of mental development, who love good music, good books, good pictures, good plays at the theatre, good company, good conversation—what are they? They are the happiest people in the world; they are not only happy in themselves, they are the cause of happiness in others."

### Telephones In Australia

Can Now Carry On Conversation Over Phone For Distance Of 3,000 Miles

The Australian telephone and telegraph system, operated by the Commonwealth Postal Department, is being rapidly extended and within a few weeks it will be possible for Sydney people to speak to Perth by direct wire, a distance of more than 3,000 miles. A commercial radio telephone service between London, England, and any Australian capital is now in operation, and within a few months the Commonwealth Government intends to establish a similar service between the Island State of Tasmania and the other states of the Commonwealth.

### Lake Floor Below Sea Level

Recent Soundings Of Great Bear Lake Show Deep Spot

Great Bear Lake in the North West Territories has long been known to be very deep, but previous to 1927, when officers of the North West Territories Branch, Department of the Interior, Canada, visited the lake, no actual soundings had ever been made. In their several traverses of the lake, they took in all 65 soundings. The average depth of the lake was found to be between 50 and 60 fathoms. The greatest depth was 75 fathoms, and since Great Bear Lake is only 391 feet above the sea, the lake bottom at this spot is below the level of the sea.

### ZIG-ZAG

Cigarette Papers  
Large Double Book  
120 Leaves  
Finest You Can Buy!  
AVOID IMITATIONS NOW 5¢

### CONSTIPATION

Induced by FRUIT-A-TIVES  
writes Mrs. W. Walker, Thousand  
Oaks, California, "I suffered from  
constipation, indigestion, gas  
and drowsiness with 'Fruit-A-Tives'.  
Constipation cleared like magic. Nerves, heart  
quiet. Got 'Fruit-A-Tives' from druggist today."

W. N. T. 1928

### A Remarkable Feat

Conversation From Airplane In Flight Covered Fourteen Thousand Miles

From an aeroplane 5,000 feet over Buenos Aires, Captain Lewis Vancey recently talked by radiophone with Sydney, Australia, thus telephoning from an aeroplane in flight over a distance of 14,000 miles, says Popular Mechanics Magazine. His conversation went by radio to a radiotelephone station in Buenos Aires, then by radio to Madrid. At Madrid the conversation was transferred to land lines of a telephone company which took it to the French border, where it was transferred again to other land lines and carried to the English Channel. A submarine cable took it to England; then other land lines carried the words to a radiotelephone station at Rugby. From Rugby the beam wireless carried the words to Sydney. The conversation was quite distinct.—Moore-Jaw Evening Times.

## Backward Babies

Thrive After Use Of Baby's Own Tablets

Derangements of the digestive organs are responsible for most of the ailments which afflict young children and keep them backward in development. Baby's Own Tablets regulate the stomach and bowels restoring them to normal action and this is all that is necessary to set the child on the road to health and happiness.

Baby's Own Tablets are specially designed to correct indigestion, constipation, colic, break up colds and simple fevers and to allay teething pains. They are sold by leading dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### National Health Insurance

Plan To Benefit Canadian People May Soon Be Inaugurated

A national health insurance plan for the benefit of Canadian people will soon be put into effect, is the opinion of Dr. J. J. Heggerty, chief executive of the Department of Pensions and National Health, expressed in an address to an Ottawa service club.

The cost of sickness today is so great that it is practically impossible for the average wage-earner to obtain necessary medical aid, Dr. Heggerty stated. Last year the Dominion government appointed a commission to investigate the cost of such a scheme, and according to his viewpoint, it will not be long before such a plan is in working order. According to the general scheme, industrial workers would be provided with hospital care, drugs, doctors and nurses and other necessities.

Persian Balm appeals instantly to the dainty woman. Stimulating the skin, making it velvety soft in texture, it creates and preserves complexions of exquisite charm. Delicately fragrant. Cool and delightful to use. Especially recommended to soothe and dispel roughness or chafing. Stimulating and invigorating. Imparts a youthful loveliness and protects and enhances the most delicate complexion. Skin is radiant. Balm is the unrivalled toilet requisite.

### Canada Barring Asiatics

Except From Countries Which Have Special Agreement With Dominion

The complete prohibition of all Asiatic immigration into Canada, except from those countries with which the Dominion has a special treaty agreement or convention regulating immigration, is decreed in an order-in-council passed, on August 14, and tabled in the House of Commons, Ottawa.

The order-in-council amends one passed in 1923 under which discretion was given to the immigration officer in charge, to admit Asiatics who were bona fide agriculturists, laborers, female domestic servants, wives or children (under 18 years), of any person legally admitted to and resident in Canada.

## DO YOU SUFFER FROM CONSTIPATION?

Countless remedies are advertised for constipation. Many relieve for the moment but they are half-forgotten and must be continued. Others contain calomel and dangerous mineral drugs, which remain in the system, settle in the joints and cause aches and pains. Some are harsh purgatives which cramp and gripe and leave a depressed after effect. Avoid lubricating oils which only grease the intestines and encourage nature's tendency to become lax.

A purely vegetable laxative such as Carter's Little Liver Pills, gently touches the liver, bile starts to flow, the bowels move gently, the intestines are thoroughly cleansed and constipation poisons pass away. The stomach, liver and bowels are now active and the system enjoys a real tonic effect. All druggists 25c and 75c red packages.

## Head Colds Relieved with Vapoars



### League Of Nations

League Executive Of Canadian Body Meets At Ottawa

The central executive of the League of Nations Society in Canada met in Ottawa recently, for consideration of the report of a special committee appointed last June to survey the situation of the society with regard to financial operations and activities in all divisions of the work. After the meeting it was announced some of the resultant recommendations will be acted upon immediately but several constitutional changes, must await action of the 1931 general executive. One recommendation of the report which will be carried out is that a delegation wait on the government at the earliest possible date seeking an increase in the grant to the society. The president of the organization, Dr. H. M. Fox, will be a member of the delegation.

A committee of three was appointed to interview Sir Henry Thornton and seek permission to use the Canadian National Railway's Dominion-wide radio hook-up for the purpose of broadcasting through the country addresses to be delivered by prominent public men.

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

#### COFFEE CHIFFON PIE

- 3 egg yolks.
- 3 egg whites.
- 1 cup sugar.
- 3 tablespoons brewed coffee.
- 3 tablespoons lemon juice.
- 6 tablespoons orange juice.

Beat yolks with 1/2 cup sugar, add coffee and fruit juice, cook in double boiler until thick. Beat egg whites until stiff, add 1/4 cup sugar, fold into the cooled mixture, while very hot. Pour at once into baked pie shell and brown in oven.

#### TOMATO-RAISIN CONSERVE

- 2 quarts fresh, ripe tomatoes.
- 4 sour apples (peeled, cored, cubed).
- 2 lemons (cubed).
- 2 pounds of sugar.
- 6 sticks of cinnamon.
- 1 tablespoon whole cloves.
- 2 pieces ginger root.
- 1 small piece of mace.

(the spices in cheese cloth bag.) Boil all ingredients except sugar until a thick mass is obtained. Add sugar slowly and boil about 15 minutes, or until jelly stage is reached, which is when the mass sheets from the side of the spoon. One cup of nut meats may be added to this just before removing from the fire.

Painless and perfect in their action, Miller's Worm Powders are always a safe and reliable remedy for children who show symptoms of worms. These symptoms are easily recognizable in a feverish restlessness, frequently ending in convulsions. A point of notable importance is that after Miller's Worm Powders have expelled the worms, the stomach and bowels are toned up into a very healthy condition.

### Manitoba Butter Leads

Carried Off Lion's Share Of Prizes At Toronto Exhibition

Manitoba exhibitors led all other provinces in total point scoring and major awards for creamery butter shown at the Canadian National Exhibition.

While Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta shared in the prize awards, it was Manitoba that carried off the lion's share, being represented by winners in almost every classification of butter on exhibit.

Moderns are largely forgetting how to walk. There are constantly fewer places where easy and comfortable transportation is not available. There is no incentive to walk, and we are losing the habit.

"What are you going to do tonight, dear?"  
"Oh, write a letter or two, read a bit, listen to the wireless, and so on."  
"Well, when you come to the 'see on,' don't forget my shirt buttons."

A significant advance in aircraft is the use of a chemical cooling fluid in place of water.

Inhalant Minard's Liniment For Asthma.

### Empire Unity Is Stressed

Component Parts Of Empire Will Stand Together For A Unified Policy

Great Britain is thinking of trade conferences as she never thought before, in the opinion of J. H. Woods, of Calgary, as expressed in an address before the Vancouver board of trade recently. Mr. Woods is president of the Canadian Chambers of Commerce.

Mr. Woods related his impressions of the meeting this year in London, England, of the Chamber of Commerce and the Imperial Press conference.

"We met our brothers from all parts of the Empire," he said, "all devoted with single heart to one common cause, the preservation and maintenance of our Empire, the building of closer relations and deeper affection among its members, the safeguarding of it against attack from without."

"Never in my life," he continued, "have I seen such forceful unity of mind and heart as in England in the last few months. Business men from Canada, Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, and from the scattered possessions of the crown, showed themselves determined without exception that in some form or other, this empire will stand together in its fiscal policy and present to any nation or group of nations that may combine in commercial opposition to it, a common determination and a unified policy."

"Difficulties will be, difficulties that seem at first insurmountable, instances of thought lying between us that appear impassable. Interests and necessities with each of us that appear insuperable, and yet we know that by working together, by willingness to mutual sacrifice for one another and by the heavy spur of necessity which confronts us, these obstacles can and will be overcome."

### A Real Cynic

George Ade, in his quality of cynical bachelor, said at the Chicago Athletic Club:

"I was sitting with a little girl of eight, one afternoon. She looked up from her Hans Andersen, and said: 'Does m-r-a-g-e spell marriage, Mr. Ade?'"

"Yes, my child," said I.

First Youngster (boastfully)—My Dad's an Elk and a Moose and a Lion!

Second ditto—Gosh, how much does it cost to see him?

The man who won a big pool in a horse race had his name in the papers. The papers aren't big enough to publish the names of all the losers.

## HEADACHES

Needless pains like headaches are quickly relieved by Aspirin tablets as millions of people know. And no matter how suddenly a headache may come upon you, you can always be prepared. Carry the pocket tin of Aspirin tablets with you. Keep the larger size at home. Read the proven directions for pain, headaches, neuralgia, etc.



### Predicts Speedier Air Travel

Expert Says Six Hundred Miles An Hour Possible

Six hundred miles an hour speed, intangible as it is, is being visualized as a solver of fog landings, office buildings as airports, transcontinental freight lines, with airplane lines as feeders, and many other seemingly fantastic ideas are achievements which aviation leaders said here were possibilities within the next five years.

Radical changes in present design of ships will be necessary before the terrific speed of ten miles a minute is possible, but most of the other predictions already are far advanced in the experimental stages.

Stanley Knauss, of Chicago, who has superintended transportation of approximately 100,000 passengers without a fatality, summed up the situation.

Mr. Knauss said railroads probably would increase speed of their crack expresses soon to meet increasing competition and greater airplane speed would be the answer. He explained that speeds of 500 and 600 miles an hour were possible with radical design changes.

Tri-motor ships, if not loaded above the capacity of two motors, were the safest, Mr. Knauss stated, but added that the single motor ship could be faster, cruise longer and carry more pounds per engine than the tri-motor.

Men outnumber women by about 8,000,000 in India, the male population of Calcutta alone being more than double the female.

Use Minard's Liniment For Foot Ailments.

The Washington Post wants to know who has any respect for law. That's easy. The person who wants somebody else to obey one.

## WHOLE FAMILY HAD DYSENTERY

Dysentery is one of the worst forms of bowel complaint and should be checked at once as its termination often proves fatal.

Mrs. H. F. Stewart, Pinaldier, Sask., writes: "Two years ago we were all very bad with attacks of dysentery. My husband got a bottle of Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry and after taking three or four doses we were completely relieved. Since then we have never been without a bottle of it in the house."

On the market for the past 85 years; put up only by The F. Millburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

**Don't Let Foods Stale**  
Foods that ordinarily stale quickly will stay fresh and tempting a surprisingly long time if you cover them with Para-Sani Heavy Vaxed Paper.  
Your grocer, druggist or stationer has Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged carton. For those who prefer a lighter paper put up in sheet form ask for Appleford's "Centre Pull" Packs.

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## Development Work Commences On Townsite Of Churchill, Western Canada's New Seaport

Development of the townsite of Churchill, Canada's newest seaport, on Hudson Bay, terminus of the Hudson Bay Railway, is expected to start next spring. Churchill is about 1,000 miles from Winnipeg. The new line to the seaport runs from Hudson Bay Junction on the Winnipeg-Prince Albert line of the Canadian National Railways, via The Pas, Manitoba. From Hudson Bay Junction to Churchill is 600 miles. The Hudson Bay Railway was built by the Canadian National Railways.

The entire townsite at Churchill is owned by the Province of Manitoba and it is to be developed along modern town planning lines. No property will be sold, but, instead there will be long term leases subject to reasonable revision at stated periods, such as every three or five years.

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Many applications from those who wish to establish business houses of all descriptions at the new seaport are being received by the Manitoba Government. Three or four hotels and restaurants and a lumber yard will mark the initial construction at Churchill and work on these will probably start in October, when the survey will, it is expected, have been completed.

### Bringing Crop Up-To-Date

Dominion Cerealist Is Changing Grain Of Field Peas For Feed Field crops, like styles, have to keep abreast of the times. L. H. Newman, Dominion Cerealist, is at ways on the lookout for something new and useful in the line of field crops for the Canadian farmer; sometimes he makes new crops, and frequently he brings them up-to-date. This is what he is doing with the humble pea. Peas are a crop possessing high protein feed values, but one which at the present time is difficult to handle, and often uneconomical because of loss due to break up in machine handling and the excessive cost of harvesting labor. By changing the grain of the pea and making it stronger, Mr. Newman expects to produce a pea which, while retaining the desirable protein qualities of present varieties, will be strong enough to permit of harvesting with the use of the binder. In modernizing the pea the Dominion Cerealist is in fact changing a crop.

### A Strange Epitaph

A strange epitaph has been discovered in Bolsover, that of a watchmaker buried nearly a century ago. It reads: "Here lies in a horizontal position the outside case of Thomas Hinde, clock and watchmaker, who departed this life, wound up in hope of being taken in hand by his Maker and being thoroughly cleaned, repaired and set going in the world to come, on the 15th of August, 1836."

### The Same But Different

Cabby (on being told to go to the courts of justice): And where be they?

Judge: What! A London cabby and you don't know where the law courts are?

Cabby: Oh, the law courts. But you said the courts of justice.



Doctor: "Show me your tongue again, please. Thank you; now keep it out till I've finished speaking." — Hummel, Hamburg.

W. N. U. 1856

## Canada Is Exporting Rabbits To Japan

### British Columbia Agency Has Big Contract For Three Years

Angora rabbits raised and bred in British Columbia are finding a ready and lucrative market in Japan and large numbers of them are being shipped on almost every outgoing steamship for the Far East. One agency alone has a contract to supply a thousand rabbits a year for three years to the Japanese market. In Japan they raise rabbits for wool and not for meat, it is explained by J. Kumakihaya, manager of the Consolidated Farmers Co-Operative Association, who has been supervising the shipments from British Columbia.

"We plan to furnish every farmer in Japan with at least five rabbits," said Mr. Kumakihaya. "We already have provided the machinery for handling the wool in all manufacturing stages."

The Japanese importers find that Canadian rabbits are superior to those raised in the Western United States, which were previously a source of supply. The cooler summer tend to produce harder stock and better conditioned fur, and as a result Japan has turned to British Columbia for the foundation of its rabbit industry.



(By Eva A. Tingey)

7272



### THE MODISH TOUCH

All Tingey models are created and sketched in Paris, and the patterns are made in New York.

So many delightful accessories to Fashion! So many delightful ways of using them!

This charming evening frock, gracious and lovely in every detail, favors the clips of strass, so smart just now. It has two. One worn on the shoulder to catch a breeze, — bow I mean, and the other at the waistline—also to catch a breeze—and incidentally when a breeze also might easily be caught, too!

The frock is very graceful carried out in satin—while being still popular, or pale shades of blue, green, peach, black, etc. Moire in brilliant red yellow or orange is a stunning medium. Very fluid chiffon velvet is also a lovely material for such a model. Rather shadow effect patterned tulle are seen here and there, too.

This pattern may be obtained in sizes 14 to 20 and 34 to 42. It is ready for immediate delivery. It is hand cut.

Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. . . . . Size . . . . .

Name . . . . .

Town . . . . .

## Facts About Empire Marketing

### Denmark Leads In Giving Attention To Quality Of Exports

Referring to the problem of Empire marketing of agricultural products, it was stated that the Empire Marketing Board in London, England, was doing excellent work. Denmark, it was noted, is probably the most highly organized agricultural country in the world with respect to the marketing of its agricultural products. "One lesson which Canada must learn from her if we are to play a big part in the world's markets, is to meet in every possible detail their exacting demands. Denmark gives attention to every peculiarity of the markets she seeks to serve, which are chiefly in Britain, and nothing is permitted to go out of the country that is not of top notch quality. Danish agriculture is remarkable for this fact, for its uniformity of products of all kinds, and above all, for the marvelous system of marketing which has been built up, through which the farmers are enabled to obtain returns fully ten per cent. higher than they otherwise would. Through an equally fine system of purchasing, the farmers are enabled to buy their supplies cheaper than otherwise would be the case. Canada has another lesson to learn and that is to take more account in the future of the quality of her products and their possible competition. We are so accustomed to think that because we export a vast amount of wheat, we are one of the biggest wheat producers. France and Germany both produce an immense amount of wheat, much of which came into competition with ours last year, and Russia is again rapidly getting back into production and will be a big factor soon in the world markets."

## Silos For The West

### Many Farmers Are Alive To The Advantage Of Using Them

The silo is a valuable means for storing feed for winter use or to supplement the pastures in spring and fall. By properly packing it, particularly at the edges, when filling, and by removing six inches per day, a succulent nutritious feed is available for all classes of stock at all seasons of the year, with very little waste. Silage has certain digestive properties which keep the digestive organs of animals in good condition. Animals receiving some kind of succulent feed have keener appetites, softer and more pliable skins, and a more thrifty, more healthy appearance than those fed exclusively on dry rations.

Each year is marked by the erection of a few more silos in the prairie provinces, but unfortunately the number is not as large as is warranted by the success which attends their use. At the Dominion experimental station, Lacombe, Alberta, three general types of silos, the above-ground, the pit, and the trench, have been used for a number of years with such excellent results, that we have no hesitation in recommending them to anyone keeping a number of live stock.

### Mexican Market For Seed Potatoes

Experimental work by the Mexican government along agricultural lines may open a market for Canadian seed potatoes, according to a report received by the Department of Trade and Commerce from C. Noel Wilde, Canadian Trade Commissioner in Mexico City. Small quantities of seed potatoes have been sent to Mexico where they are being tested for growth, volume of production, etc.

If you are not envied you haven't accomplished much.

## Fish Resources Of Hudson Bay

### Dominion Government Making Survey Of Possibilities

In its investigation of the fish resources of Hudson Bay, the Dominion Government expedition has practically completed a survey of the west coast of the northern inland sea. So far, nothing has been found to justify commercial operations in that area.

The results, so far, however, are not disappointing, according to officials of the Fisheries Department here. Owing to the muddy bottom in the western section of the bay, it was not expected fish would be found in any large quantities there. The expedition is now proceeding to the east side of the bay, where conditions are more favorable.

No examination of James Bay has been made. From the point of view of sea fishing, James Bay offers little encouragement, although there are ample quantities of fish to justify operations in the rivers flowing into the bay.

The study of fishing prospects in Hudson Bay, by the Federal Department of Fisheries, takes on an added importance at this time, because of the early completion of the Tomlinson and Northern Ontario Railway to the shores of James Bay. The building of the road is now well advanced, and within a year it will be possible to run trains to the Bay.

Should commercial fishing prove practicable, the fish could be shipped rapidly by a direct rail route to the large cities of southern Ontario and the thickly populated areas of central United States.

## First Welland Canal Built Century Ago

### Lock Eight In New Canal Is Longest In World

The figure 8 and its multiples are curiously in evidence in the construction of the new Welland ship canal. For building purposes the canal was divided into 8 sections. There are 8 locks to the canal; it takes 8 minutes to fill each lock with water, and 8 hours for a vessel to pass through the entire canal. The 8 locks have each a usable length of 820 feet with a depth of 80 feet, and 82 feet is the height of the lower miter gates. The greatest height of lock wall is 130.8 feet and the weight of metal in the valves of locks is 3,800 tons. A pond 80½ feet deep, covering 84 acres feeds the eight locks. The span of the lift bridge at Peter Street, Thorold, is 80 feet and lock 8 with a length of 1,350 feet is the longest in the world. The greatest width of the entrance to Port Welland is 800 feet. Over 8,000,000 cubic yards of rock have been excavated, and more than 28,000,000 lbs. of reinforced steel used. It is interesting to note that the first Welland canal was 8 feet deep, and was practically completed in 1828, over 100 years ago, the first vessels having been locked through early in the following year.

### The Subway Of Paris

The "Metro" of Paris like the "Tube" of London, and the "Subway" of New York City, grows in mileage and popularity from year to year. Last year it had 72 miles of operating lines and carried 850,000,000 passengers; next year it will have 80 miles and doubles a commensurately increased passenger traffic. Neither the New York subway, nor the London tube carries as many passengers per mile as the Paris Metro.

"Leap year is so called because the earth goes around the sun for three years, but in the fourth it leaps over it!" wrote a very youthful student in an examination paper.

## MAKES GOOD-WILL AIR TRIP



The photograph above shows Ruth Alexander, noted aviatrix and holder of altitude record for women, just prior to taking off from Agua Caliente race track, Baja, California, on her "Three Flag" good-will non-stop border-to-border dash from Mexico to Vancouver and return, which she has just successfully completed. Note her toy pup, "Maryland," official mascot on the trip.

## Canadian Railway Trains Make Faster Time Than Any Other Trains in the World

### A Profitable Investment

#### Beautifully The Farm Home Will Greatly Add To Its Value

Every unimproved or unplanted home in Canada can be made more attractive and more valuable by the planting of trees, shrubs, vines and flowers, and a well-kept lawn. The cost of the nursery stock required is one of the most profitable investments a farmer can possibly make, because such improvements will actually increase the money value of the place by many times the amount spent in a simple plan of home planting. It will make it more valuable as a home and it will certainly command a better price if put up for sale. It is surprising how a few improvements will turn a mere house into a real home. In addition to its increased monetary value, a well-kept farm home goes a long way in holding the family together; in keeping the young people on the farm. They will love their home and be proud to bring in their friends.

Some may say that it costs too much or that it takes too much time to care for flowers and shrubs. It is, however, more a matter of disposition than of time or money. The farmer who is disposed to have flowers and attractive home surroundings will have them, no matter how busy he may be. Canadian farms should be more than just farms; they should be homes in the country.

### Says Contract Signed

#### President of Manitoba Wheat Pool Claims That Hon. Robt. Forke Is Still a Member

Hon. Robert Forke, who in the Senate declared he had not renewed his membership in the Manitoba Wheat Pool, is still a member of the farmers' co-operative organization.

In a statement issued here by C. H. Burnell, president of the Manitoba Wheat Pool, it is declared that Mr. Forke signed a contract with the Pool in March, 1924, and he renewed this contract for another five-year period in January, 1928, his contract expiring with the 1932 crop.

"That there is no mistake in this is proved by a notice in Mr. Forke's own writing on the contract," said Mr. Burnell, "the notation reads 'send all mail to Ottawa.' If Mr. Forke is not delivering his wheat to the pool this year then he is violating the contract he made with his farmer neighbors and is liable to the penalties provided in the contract."

### Blinded Birds Used As Decoys

#### Italian Peasants Have Inhuman Method Of Obtaining Food

Swallows, sparrows, skylarks, finches and many other small song birds form the chief meat diet of the peasantry of Italy, according to Dr. Gilbert T. Pearson, well-known bird protectionist, who addressed the opening session of the convention of the International Association of Game, Fish and Conservation Commissioners at the Royal York Hotel, Toronto. The birds are lured into nets or pools of glue by living decoys or painted imitations. The living decoys are usually birds that have been blinded with red-hot needles to make them sing. Hidden in cages under thickets, they repeat incessantly, automatically, their monotonous song. They cannot stop. They go on calling out night and day until they die.

### A Real Fish Story

This story from Portland, Oregon, may sound fishy.

Kenneth and John Fisher were arrested by Art Fish, deputy fish warden, charged with possessing unlawfully a truck load of fish.

Fish said Al Fishburn called his office to report the Fisher brothers' truck, loaded with fish, upset. Fish said the Fishers said they were fishermen but Fish put the fish in cold storage until the court decided whether the fish the Fisher brothers possessed, were theirs or whether Fish could confiscate the Fisher brothers' fish.

### The Famous Cariboo Trail

During the summer of 1929 the Geodetic Survey of Canada, Department of the Interior, carried a precise level line in British Columbia from Quesnel to Prince George, over the route of the Cariboo highway. This is the most northerly section of the renowned highway now open to motorists from Vancouver to Prince George.

Roadside stands in the United States now do a business amounting to more than \$500,000,000 a year.

Canadians who talk about the fast United States trains to the disparagement of their own, will some day realize that for speed on main lines, the Canadian trains not only push Uncle Sam's fastest far into the background, but that two Canadian trains make faster time than any other road in the world, for the distance, says a Montreal Star news writer.

No train in the world runs as fast for the distance as the Canadian National six-hour train from Montreal to Toronto. It covers the first part, 126 miles, in two hours, or an average of 63 miles per hour. Even the much-vaunted Flying Scotsman and the Royal Scot, in England, over tracks that only Old Country railways can provide, would watch the tail-lights of Canada's crack flyer disappear.

Many people think the New York-Chicago trains are the swiftest on the continent. They make the run from the two points in 20 hours, or at a rate of about 50 miles an hour. When one considers that these trains load \$10 extra fare, have no day coaches, and only the richest clientele in the world, American trains do not appear to have the best of it after all.

The Trans-Canada Limited, over the C.P.R., is the fastest train in America from coast to coast. It averages a little better than 33 miles an hour, when everything is considered. That means, the passenger, from the time he gets in at Montreal, till he gets off at the wharfside in Vancouver, would average that time. But the Trans-Canada loses 4 hours and 12 minutes, in scheduled stops at divisional points, thus making the run about a 35-mile an hour one. When one considers the climb over two heights of land in New Ontario, and the terrific grades in the Rockies, it gives some idea of what the deluxe train must contend with. The American river to it do not fare any better on their averages.

In the United States, the Congressional Limited, Washington to New York over the Pennsylvania, makes the 263 miles in around 32 miles an hour. But this is over one of the greatest tracks in America, if not in the world, and it traverses very level country. But the Missouri Pacific's Sunshine Limited, St. Louis to Little Rock, makes 44 miles an hour, and slows down only 46 beyond the Arkansas capital. The Overland Limited, all-Pullman extra fare train, over the Chicago and Northwestern, from Chicago to Omaha, on the California run, takes extra cash from the customers for making 43 miles an hour.

The Crescent Limited, New York to New Orleans, that has showery on board, paints its engines green, employs special coach decoration and charges extra fare, makes the 333.7 miles between Washington and Salisbury, North Carolina, in 8 hours and 50 minutes. Compare this with the International Limited's 330.4 miles in six hours, or the regular trains doing it from seven and a half hours to seven hours and 45 minutes. And day coach passengers can ride on those Canadian trains, while on the southern railway, they must take slower trains.

### Successful Yacht Owner

His Majesty the King, it is not generally realized, is the most successful yacht owner who has ever lived. The "Britannia," which again distinguished herself at Cowes this year, has won him this distinction. Built 37 years ago, she has raced nearly 500 times, and has now won 200 first and 88 other prizes — an achievement which has never been equaled by any other similar craft.

Alexander the Great forbade his Greeks to wear beards, lest the enemy seize them in close combat.



"At my age one can expect anything, it is only round the cemetery to get used to it."

"Oh, are you that far gone? I often walk round the hospital." — Pages Gaies, Yverdon.

## We Offer You Servants

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CAFE & GARAGE SERVICE IN CONNECTION  
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## IRMA TIMES

The Alberta Oil Gazette

H. W. LOVE, Prop.

A Good Advertising Medium and a  
Reliable Newspaper on Oil Activities

## THE WHEAT CROP

An official preliminary estimate places the wheat crop of Canada for 1930 at 384,769,000 bushels, of which 362,000,000 will be harvested in the three prairie provinces, according to figures received by the Agricultural Department, Canadian National Railways. This year's crop is about 80,000,000 bushels more than in 1929. The 1930 yield of oats in Canada will total 438,675,000 bushels, an increase of 155,836,000 bushels over 1929; barley 137,594,000 bushels, about 35,000,000 more than last year and rye, 23,767,000 bushels, an increase of over 10,500,000.

The average yield of wheat per acre for all wheat is given as 15.5 bushels for this year as compared with 12.1 bushels in 1929; oats 33.2 bushels; barley 24.8; and rye 16.3. This year's wheat production in the prairie provinces, Manitoba accounted for 44,000,000 bushels; Saskatchewan, 198,000,000 and Alberta 120,000,000. The total area sown to wheat in Canada in 1930 was 24,583,300 acres, compared with 25,255,000 in 1929.

## UNEMPLOYMENT AND WAR

Editorial From the Ottawa Citizen,  
September 13th, 1930

"The export market is spoken of because we have not sufficient money in circulation to purchase the goods already made. However, we are not the only country in this situation; all the civilized countries of the world are doing exactly the same thing, and while we are trying to export our goods to other countries they are trying to export their goods to us. Each country attempts to set up barriers of trade in order to stop this exchange of goods. This economic war goes on and it will continue no doubt until we have either internal trouble, or external war. If we have not sufficient money with which to purchase the goods already manufactured, how can we pay for the imports we get in exchange for the goods sent out of the country? I would like to quote from the English paper, The Age of Plenty, which says:

"The amount of money in circulation today is not sufficient to purchase one-fifth of the goods we are able as a nation to manufacture. The present money system places industry and the people in a strait-jacket, leaving no room for national expansion. This is a condition of not being able to buy what is and could be produced in all modern countries. Hence the struggle for foreign markets; hence, trade warfare which engenders military warfare; and wars will continue as long as the present false money and economic system lasts."

There is a similarity between the causes of unemployment and the causes of war. The more goods manufactured under the present system, the more unemployment we are likely to have. The more machines put in the factories and on the farms to produce more goods per man, the more difficulty will be found in regard to the employment situation unless the present system is altered. When you solve the unemployment problem, which is a purchasing power problem, then you have not only solved that problem, but you have also solved very largely the problem of warfare. Whether or not we like to admit it, the world to-day is largely a unit; we are interdependent upon one another. If we take the world as a unit we find that we have all sorts of raw materials, and at the same time millions of men and women willing and able and prepared to turn the raw material into finished products. If we have the raw material and the skilled labor to turn out the finished products, why is it that three-quarters of the world is having difficulty in making both ends meet? Why is it that a large amount of poverty and privation exists? If we have the raw material and the men and women able and prepared and skilled enough to turn that material into finished products, why should we not have a medium of exchange—that is all that money should be—which will make it possible to transfer all the necessary goods and services from the producer to the consumer? If that cannot be done under our present system because money is being made our master, then it is time that we change that and make it our slave.

Payments to Alberta farmers on account of hail damage totalled \$1,777,000 this year, compared to \$575,000 for the 1929 season, according to A. H. Tovell, manager of the Hail Insurance Board of Alberta.

## FULL INFORMATION ON OIL

FIELDS IS VITAL NEED  
IN OPINION OF EXPERT

Stating that Western Canada has a recognized oil field, E. Beeby Thompson, of London, Eng'nd, told a gathering composed of the members of the oil section of the Edmonton Chamber of Commerce, that its full development bristled with technical difficulties.

No possible opportunity should be neglected to secure fullest information as to the geological formation of the country. Expenditure of time and money in this manner will, however, be the means of saving larger expenditures incurred by drilling useless wells Mr. Thompson said.

The visitor advocated that the smaller companies should pool their efforts in seeking information as to the nature of the oil field, and he asserted that in order to secure the easiest and best development all information secured by the companies in the field should be made available to others. Mr. Thompson contended that there is no justification for any company to hang on to any information that it has secured, and it should be made available for others so that the progress of the industry may be furthered.

As an oil engineer and geologist, Mr. Thompson is recognized as a world authority upon these subjects. He has participated in the development of the oil field in Peru, the discovery of the Trinidad field, the working of the Anglo-Persian oil field, also the fields in Russia and the United States. He is now on a tour which includes inspection of certain properties in the Turner Valley field, in Wyoming, in the United States and the Fort McMurray tar sands.

The world oil industry, Mr. Thompson informed the gathering is not in any too good condition at the present time. Sixty-eight per cent of the total production in the world, he said, is obtained in the United States, and it is also consumed there. Certainly the United States exports oil, but this is set-off by the fact that she obtains a certain amount of crude from outside the States. Again, in spite of modern methods and improvements in operation, the cost of production has not been greatly lessened and it is an outstanding and singular fact that the price of crude has varied but slightly during the whole of the last fifteen or twenty years.

"There is considerable overproduction of oil, he added, and so far as the stabilization of the industry is concerned, Russia stands as a menace. The reason for this is the fact that in operating her oilfields Russia labors under no handicaps whatever similar to those that confront production in other countries. There are no charges on invested capital to meet, no royalty fees to pay, cheap labor is available, all she has to do is to pump the oil and dump it wherever she likes at the lowest possible price.

Discussing the Western Canada oil field, and particularly the area embraced in the Turner Valley, Mr. Thompson said that its development presented many difficulties, due to the formation.

"For that reason," he said, "you will be well advised to press for more detailed geological work to be carried out. It will be expensive but the results will save the greater outlay upon unproductive wells."

Mr. Thompson hinted that the government might take a hand in the work while the companies already in the field should join together in the object of obtaining the needed information.

He admitted that many fields had been proved by wild-cattling, but contended this had been due to the past policy of the big companies who had refrained from entering a field until it had been proven. When this was accomplished then they took it over.

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BOX 367  
EDMONTON, ALBERTA

## The Wastebasket

FARMERS SONG

(Composed and contributed by a Farmer.)

Ten cent threshing, 40 cent wheat.  
Ten in the world can't a poor man eat.  
Pray for the sunshine, cause it will rain.  
Things getting worse, driving all insane.

Built a nice barn, painted it brown,  
Lightning came along and burnt it down.

No use talking, any man's beat  
With 10c threshing and 40c wheat.

10c threshing, a carload of tax,  
The loads too heavy for our poor old backs.

We got a set of farmers, we all know well,  
But there's something wrong as sure as h-l.

We all work hard, groan and sweat,  
Look like being ruined and a bowed up set.

It's no use talking, any man's beat;  
With 10c threshing and 40c wheat.

Ten cent threshing, Ten dollar pants,  
Who in the world has got a chance.

We can't buy clothes, we can't buy meat,  
Got too much to pay out, not enough to eat.

Can't help each other, what shall we do?  
I can't solve the problem so its up to you.

Ten cent threshing, forty cent wheat  
Guess we'll have to do without our clothes.

Ten cent threshing, forty cent wheat,  
Feels like a chain is on our feet.

Poor getting poorer all around here;  
Kids coming regular every year;

Pa must cough, ain't had no sugar since ma dropped off.

It's no use talking, any man's beat  
With Ten cent threshing and Forty Cent Wheat.

"Wouldn't it be fun to get married and surprise our folks," said a high school student to a girl who made a hit with him here. "Thank you, I'm not trying to make the scrub team this year," she replied.

Heard at the poker party: "I hear that a genius in New York has invented a buttonless shirt." "That's nothing, I've been wearing 'em ever since my wife learned to play bridge."

"I understand you are laying up something for a rainy day," said one citizen to another on the street, Monday. "How so?" the other asked. "Well, you haven't returned my umbrella yet," was the reply.

Heard among the fellows at the dance: "I think Miss \_\_\_\_\_ is such a sensible girl." "She doesn't make much of a hit with me, either."

Heard at the schoolhouse: Teacher: "If you subtract fourteen from one hundred and sixteen, what's the difference?" Student: "Yeah, that's what I say. I think it's a lot of foolishness, too."

"I'm going to give you a piece of my mind," said a local lady to her husband when he came home from the poker party at an early hour the other morning. "For a small helping will do, dear," he replied.

Heard on the street: "A fool and his money are soon parted." "Yes, but you never call him a fool until his money is gone."

If you are superstitious it may give you a thrill to know that the numerals in 1930 add to 13. And it is the only time it will happen in this century.

"I guess they'll think in heaven that I'm grown-up now," was the surprising remark of a little girl to her mother here the other evening. "Why do you think so?" her mother asked. "Cause, I haven't been saying my prayers," the little girl replied.

"I don't see why you call this cottage a hunkelaw!" said a citizen while visiting a friend at the beach. "Well, the job was a bungle and I still owe for it," was the reply.

A lady reformer who is conducting an anti-tobacco campaign says that a cannibal will not eat the meat of a man who has used tobacco. But what of it, asks an exchange, who wants to go without tobacco just to pamper a cannibal?

Heard at the poker party: "I don't think you are one of those men who find fault with the cooking at home?" "No, I usually apologize for it when my wife gets home. You see I can't make very good coffee."

Something to worry about—the United States exported 25,707,854 sets of false teeth last year.

## CLIFTON G. PURVIS

Barriester & Solicitor  
Viking, Alberta  
Will Visit Irma in Mr. Masson's Office every Friday

## C. GREENBERG, M.D.

Physician and Surgeon  
Phone 40  
Irma, Alberta

## DR. H. L. COURTESY

Dental Surgeon  
Gas Anaesthesia X-Ray  
At Irma over Nu-Way store Tuesdays  
Wainwright, Alberta

## J. W. STUART

Licensed Auctioneer  
For Sale Dates in Irma District  
see R. J. Tate, Irma  
Wainwright, Alberta

## EDMONTON RUBBER STAMP

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Makers of  
RUBBER STAMPS &  
SEALS  
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Painting and Salsomining  
Tenders furnished with or without material.  
Gratton Farm  
Jarrow, Alberta

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Dentist of Viking  
Office above Drug Store  
Gas Anaesthesia and Vitaltesting  
Office Hours: 9:15 A.M., 1-6 P.M.  
and by appointment.  
Will be at—  
Viking every Monday, Tuesday and Saturday.  
Holden the first and third Wednesday of each month.  
Toffield every Thursday and Friday, and the second and fourth Wednesday of each month.  
For professional services.  
Viking, Alberta

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Licensed Grain Buyer  
AUDITOR  
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W. MASSON  
IRMA, ALBERTA

Rates \$1.00 up. Phone 6101

ROYAL GEORGE  
HOTEL

101st Street  
(Near Union Depot)  
EDMONTON

Five Stories of  
SOLID COMFORT

The Home of Service  
and Comfort

## First Class Cafe

Free Bus to and from all trains  
R. E. NOBLE, Manager

## Irma Pool Room

## Barber Shop

SOFT DRINKS, TOBACCO  
CIGARS, Etc.

Agent for

SNOWFLAKE LAUNDRY  
Laundry sent on Tuesday train  
is returned Saturday.

## J. A. Hedley

IRMA, ALBERTA



## NEWS AND VIEWS KINSSELLA DISTRICT

Mr. and Mrs. James and family of Coronation spent Sunday with the latter's sister, Mrs. E. C. Williams.

Miss Maxine Wachter returned to Edmonton on Saturday evening where she will attend school.

Mr. Williams of Edmonton is the new clerk in the Red & White store.

Mr. P. J. Wangness has moved into his new residence and Mr. J. Neale is moving into the house vacated by Mr. Wangness.

Mr. B. Wachter foreman of one of the B. & B. gangs of the C. N. R. is at home improving his residence.

Messrs Jack McKie, J. Beschell and the Misses Isabel McKie and Nida Larue attended the Air Show at Edmonton last week.

Mr. Frank Williams has purchased a new 6 Chevrolet truck.

Mr. E. C. Williams has received two carloads of lumber the past week.

The rains have been having lately has held up the threshing for while. Quite a heavy rain visited this district on Sunday afternoon and evening.

Mr. Justik of Killam spent Sunday at his home here.

Mr. Raymond Miller who has been at Black Diamond, Alta., for some time returned home on Sunday.

Mrs. William Kerns returned home on Sunday from the Viking Hospital where she had been for the past ten days receiving treatment.

Mr. D. of KINSSELLA No. 424. NOTICE is hereby given that By-Law No. 28 will come into effect on September 17th.

The By-Law means that: After September 16th, only stock belonging to resident Ratepayers of 46-10-11 and 12 are allowed to run in 46-10-11 and 12.

Each resident ratepayer of 46-10-11 and 12 may run 25 head per quarter section owned by him or her or in proportion thereof, and no other stock may run. No stock can run in 46-10-11 and 12.

B. H. GREEN,  
Secretary-Treas.

## MINBURN NEWS

Misses Jean Peden and Margaret McFadden, returned home last week after spending the summer in Victoria and Vancouver.

The branch of the Women's Auxiliary held a very successful tea on Saturday evening. The proceeds are for church purposes.

The regular meeting of the W. A. was held at the home of Mrs. Ruth on Thursday with 12 members present. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. J. French on Thursday, October 9th.

Miss M. Black, provincial health nurse, visited the school on Tuesday. Conditions were found very satisfactory regarding health of the pupils and sanitary conditions of the rooms.

Several pupils from the neighboring districts are attending the high school this year.

The staff is as follows: Principal, L. Evans; intermediate, Harry Huffman; primary, Miss E. Jobb.

Mrs. H. Johnson of Jasper has been a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. Lewis.

The members of the confirmation class were entertained at the home of Mrs. Dorothy Myers on Thursday evening.

Captain Hughes has a large class organized which meets every Thursday evening. The president is Mrs. F. Lewis.

The threshing is well under way in the district, there being an excellent yield.

Mr. F. Clark, farming three miles north of Minburn, has about 600 acres of wheat of which 108 acres have been threshed and yielded 4400 bushels of very fine grain.

Several people from Minburn and district motored to Edmonton to attend the "Air Show."

## WHEAT CUTTING IS DELAYED, INNISFREE

Wheat cutting held up for a few days on account of wet weather, but prospects now look good for a spell of extra fine weather.

Miss S. Robinson of Wetaskiwin visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. Laws. During her visit she was a guest of honor at a bridge party given by Mrs. Laws. Mrs. D. J. Dickson won the prize while the consolation went to Mrs. A. Thompson.

Mrs. Adamson of Toronto has been visiting her son, Dr. M. C. Adamson. Mrs. Brockwell of Winnipeg paid a short visit to her daughter, Mrs. N. C. Elliott.

Mrs. (Dr.) Adamson has returned from Winnipeg where she was called owing to the illness of her mother. Mrs. N. E. Elliott entertained at bridge on Saturday evening.

## NEWS ITEMS FROM JARROW

Threshing is again delayed by the heavy rains of Sunday and Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Curlett, of Edmonton, former merchants of this town, are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Barton this week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Jenkins of Lavo and small daughter, Colleen, spent Saturday in town at the home of H. McDougall.

Miss Aubyn Marbury, who is working in Killam visited at her home here over the week end.

Mr. Richard Marbury, who has spent the summer in Tompkins, Sask., returned home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. McDougall took in the air show in Edmonton last week. The Sunday School is preparing a splendid program for Rally Day, September 28th. Everyone is specially invited to visit the school on this day.

Mrs. Luxton spent a few days last week visiting with relatives in the Innisfree district.

Mr. Floyd Morgan of Seattle is visiting his brother Mr. Walter Morgan here.

Mr. Ed. Hogg who has spent the summer in the Turner Valley, returned here for the harvest.

The Ladies Aid will meet on Wednesday afternoon, October 1st at Mrs. Williams. All ladies of the district are cordially invited to attend these meetings.

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## VIKING

Dr. Partl, of Prague, Czechoslovakia, was a guest at the homes of Mr. Rozmahel, Mr. Hajek and Mr. Streit for a short time recently. Dr. Partl is in western Canada to study the conditions of former Czechoslovakians who are making their homes in this and other districts. He arrived from Montana where he was a guest of Mr. Campbell, the famous wheat grower.

Mrs. D. Ritchie, of Edmonton, formerly Miss Mabel Waldie, who some years ago resided with her parents Mr. and Mrs. L. Waldie, seven miles west of town died in Edmonton last Thursday, the funeral taking place in the city on Saturday.

Miss M. McAbey was home from Calgary over the week end.

Mrs. W. E. Henton was a guest of Mrs. O. See in Edmonton last week while attending the air show.

Mrs. W. G. Saunders and children spent several days with friends at Sedgewick last week.

O. Fitzmaurice and Frank Carlson left on Sunday for Edmonton where they were called for jury duty.

Mrs. Nelson, of Battleford, Sask., is a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Purvis.

A. C. Sloane of the Sloane Drug Stores Limited, Edmonton, was a business visitor in town the first of the week.

Mrs. Graber, of Elrose, Sask., has been a guest at the home of her cousin, Mrs. O. Fitzmaurice, for a few days.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Little at the Wainwright municipal hospital on Sept. 10th, a boy.—Wainwright Star.

Miss Phyllis left this week for Edmonton where she will resume her studies at the University. This is her third term.

Mrs. S. Robinson who has spent the summer months here, is leaving on Thursday for her home in Edmonton. Her departure is regretted by a host of friends.

J. L. Dodds has returned from the coast where he spent a very pleasant holiday. The Dodds at the coast are just about the same as in other parts of the Dominion says Mr. Dodds.

Frank Watkins motored up from Turner Valley where he operates an electric plant for the Royalties Co., and spent the week end at the home of his sister, Mrs. Steve Jones.

The Annual Rally Day Service will be held in the Elk's Hall on Sunday, September 28th at 3 p.m. when this service is held in connection with Churches and Sunday Schools throughout the Dominion, and the special program will be used here as in all the other services. It includes Rally Day hymns, Promotion Ceremony, Recitation, Children's Story, Address on "Worship" by the Minister, and Special Music by the Church School Orchestra. A collection is taken for Religious Education purposes. This is the beginning of the New Year for Sunday School work, and all children, parents and friends, are asked to turn out in large numbers to give our get a good start in this most important educational work.

It is now some fifteen months since the Junior Band was organized and I would like very much to discuss matters in general, therefore would request all members, parents, and all interested in the continuance of the Band to be present at a public meeting to be held in the Town Hall, Monday, September 29th at 7.30 p.m.

On the evening of September 12th a group of girls gathered at the home of Mrs. Howard Hilliker. After partaking of a very delicious dinner, Mrs. Hilliker suggested that we form a Young Women's Christian Temperance Union. Thinking this an excellent idea we decided to form the club at once and the following officers were elected.

Mrs. Howard Hilliker, Leader.  
Mrs. K. Hilliker, President.  
Miss Marjorie Barker, Vice-Pres.  
Miss Bertha McFadden, Secretary.  
Miss Agnes Wick, Treasurer.

Mrs. Hilliker has kindly offered the use of her home so that the meetings may be held at supertime.

The Calgary Power line crews have been at work stringing the wires and are now at the edge of town.

A drenching soaking rain that commenced Tuesday noon is delaying harvesting operations and at the present outlook will hold up threshing until the end of this week.

A handful of plums grown on the E. Fee farm north of town were shown this week in town. There were of good size and quality and was further evidence that small fruits can grow in this district successfully.

After a two months' vacation, the W. I. met again in the Church Hall on Thursday, September 18th at 9 o'clock, with our president, Mrs. M. Hyslop presiding. It was a rainy day and only thirteen members ventured out.

It was decided to canvas the town again this year to raise money for the Red Cross.



H. H. TILLMAN,  
formerly Manager of The Prince Arthur Hotel, at Fort Arthur, Ont., who has been appointed Manager of The Macdonald Hotel of the Canadian National Railways at Edmonton.

"Before we were married you said that my slightest wish would be fulfilled," said a young married woman to her husband here the other day. "Well, I haven't yet found one of your wishes slight enough," he replied.

## Special

I will meet all Mail Order prices on —

HARNESS,

BOOTS & SHOES,

— and —

GENTS FURNISHINGS

All Harness my own make, and Guaranteed.

— Also —

Harness Made to Order

— and —

Repaired on Short Notice.

LATEST SHOE REPAIRING

MACHINERY INSTALLED

JAMES A RUSSELL,

Wainwright & Loughheed

## KARMAN'S

Expert Shoe Repairing

Shoes Repaired same day.

Opposite Wainwright Hotel

Wainwright, - Alberta

EARL L. CORK & Co.

Jewelers and Opticians

Issuer of Marriage Licenses.

C. N. R. Official Watch Inspector.

Wainwright, - Alberta

## RED & WHITE

### FOOD PRODUCTS

Now Approved and Guaranteed

by Good Housekeeping

Magazine's Bureau of Food and Sanitation.

The quality under the Red

& White label is the best. The

Price on the label is fair and

reasonable.

THE RED @ WHITE STORE

THIRD @ ANSELL

Kinsella - Alberta

## PREMIER GASOLINE

37 1-2c per Gal.

MOBIL OIL "A" —

Suitable for summer

use in 95 per cent. of

modern cars. At Gallon

\$1.60; Qt. 40c; Pt. 20c

Although we have a

very limited supply of

Accessories etc on hand

as yet, do not forget

that we can get you

anything you want in

the Automotive Equip-

ment line.

All Work Carefully

done and at

Reasonable Prices.

Jarrow Auto Supply

## Jarrow's Departmental Store

### Grocery Specials

CHOICE QUALITY PEAS, 2's 35c

2 tins for .....

CHOICE QUALITY CORN, 2's 35c

2 tins for .....

TOMATOES, 2 1-2's 35c

2 tins for .....

PINEAPPLE, CHOICE QUALITY 2's 35c

2 tins for .....

MIXED ASSORTMENT \$1.00

6 tins for .....

TUXEDO BAKING POWDER 20c

16 oz. tins .....

BLUE RIBBON Baking Powder 30c

16 oz. tins .....

ALBERTA or B. C. SUGAR \$1.40

20 lbs for .....

ORDER YOUR PLUMS, PEACHES, and PEARS NOW, and GET IN on the CARLOAD PRICES

MEN'S HARVEST GLOVES 50c, 75c

Per pair .....

OVERALLS and BOOTS

Everything for the Harvest—Our Prices are Right

GIVE US A TRIAL AND BE CONVINCED

Shop in JARROW and we will SAVE you money

—All Prices Subject to 5 Percent Discount—

## H. H. MILLER & SON

(Home of Good Merchandise)

JARROW, - ALBERTA

## Make Your Dream of Home Come True

It is not human nature to be satisfied until you have a —

### HOME OF YOUR OWN

We do more than merely sell lumber, we offer

SERVICE, FREE PLANS, and ESTIMATES

of practical and economical homes. If the plans

we have do not meet your requirements you may

get some good ideas from them. We will gladly

get you special plans for any style of home you

want.

Come in and talk it over and see what we have.

SCREEN  
DOORS  
and  
WINDOW  
SCREENS  
Combination  
Doors in  
Pine or Cedar.



BAPCO  
PURE  
PAINT  
OIL and  
VARNISH  
DELUXE  
WALL TINT  
Won't Rub  
Off.

We Serve Ourselves Better by Serving Others Best

The Farmers Mutual Lumber Co., Ltd.

P. J. HARDY, Manager - Irma, Alta.

## Irma Bakery

PASTRY OF ALL KINDS

### ICE CREAM

ICE CREAM, CONFECTIONERY,

TOBACCO, SOFT DRINKS,

FRESH FRUIT IN SEASON

PRIVATE BOOTHS, AFTERNOON TEAS

JAS. POND, Prop.

Irma, - Alberta

Advertising Stimulates Trade



# BACKACHE

Wonderful relief from pain

Backache is one of those wearying complaints which find all their victims together with a common bond of misery. And when any one suffers from backache finds a sure remedy of that discovery to others. Here's a woman who has her friend to thank for knowledge of a remarkably successful treatment. Now gratitude compels her, in turn, to pass along the good news to you.

"I am writing to tell you of the great benefit I have received from Kruschen Salts. My friend, Mrs. H., had been so much benefited that she begged me to give Kruschen a trial, although at first I was doubtful, because I had tried so many things. At last, however, I tried some of her Kruschen, and, feeling hopeful, I purchased a bottle, and I can honestly say that before I had finished the bottle my backache was gone. I have suffered for years with kidney trouble and dreadful headaches, and now to be free from the pain altogether is wonderful." (Mrs. C.)

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Fewer convictions for drunkenness in England and Wales were reported during 1929 than in any other year since 1918.

Bernice and Phyllis Zittenfeld, the 15-year-old United States girl swimmer twins, failed in their attempt to swim the English Channel, nearly reaching the French coast.

Henry Heller and his two sons, aged 24 and 26 respectively, of Hull, England, are all blind as the result of three accidents in the last few months in the factory where they worked.

The Arctic canoe expedition of Fisher, Brothers and Bruder, which reached Prince Rupert recently, after covering nearly 9,000 miles in six months, is being discontinued at Prince Rupert for the winter.

Two hundred thousand persons are facing death by starvation near Cheong Hoon province as the result of warfare, bandit depredations and floods, said a Chinese press despatch from there.

Official figures showed that no less than 1,792 applications for the \$15 bounty on black bear in the province of Quebec have been made by farmers and trappers, in the year ending September 1, 1929.

The United States has been informed that Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister, intends taking up the St. Lawrence Waterway question immediately upon his return from the Imperial Conference in November.

Canada may be the home of the largest foreign plane assembly plant in America. If plans of the Junkers Aircraft Corporation of Dessau, Germany, materialize, a representative of that company has been looking over sites for an assembly plant for various products of the organization.

Announcement has been made by the Toronto Board of Trade that it is sponsoring the organization of an "Empire Buyers' League" to educate the public in the meaning of and need for empire trade and to promote such trade by securing pledges of voluntary co-operation from a Dominion-wide membership which it expects to enroll.

## The Latest In Sleeping Cars

England Has New Type With Many Conveniences

London reports that a new type of English sleeping car has been put in service. It is described as a "bed-room car fitted with deep rubber floors, colored lights and patent ventilators. The room is finished in a soothing pale blue containing a full-sized walnut bed with springs and mattress, running hot and cold water, large beveled mirrors, folding tables and heavy shutters, insuring complete darkness. There is a padded niche for a watch at the bedside, where there are also switches regulating the flow of cleansed hot or cold air. The lights dim or brighten at will. The traditional conservatism of the English people doesn't get into their rail-roading. That seems to be operated by restless and aggressive inventiveness which seeks constantly to make a good thing better, to provide more speed and more comfort.

Night-flying birds are less varied in color than those that are active by day.

**ZAM-BUK**  
Kills Pain, Swelling & Bleeding Of  
HÆMORRHOIDS (Piles)  
Conforms to S.O.I. Medical Exp. S.S.I.

W. N. U. 1856

## Report On Immigration

Saskatchewan Commission Submits Its Report On Immigration Matters

While some inflow of immigration must be permitted, if we are to maintain a biologically and economically sound condition of rural population, such immigration must be under strict control, effective checks and proper safeguards, provincial as well as federal.

This statement is the keynote of the report of the Saskatchewan Royal Commission on Immigration and Settlement, submitted by Premier and Mr. Anderson, and by him released for publication, Thursday, September 18.

Because the "reserves of unutilized land suitable for settlement in Saskatchewan are much less than is often assumed to be the case," the report states, "the restriction of immigration rather than its promotion is essential at the present time. Control and not encouragement is the greater part of its attention to ensuring that what immigration is permitted to be of the most approved type and that those newcomers who penetrate the restrictive barriers shall have a reasonable chance of making good."

Upon the premise that rural population is a "sine qua non" for Saskatchewan is concerned, and upon decisions reached after a thorough study of the 52 volumes of evidence collected in the examination of 470 witnesses at forty sittings, one of which was held extra-provincially (at Winnipeg), and of a mass of pertinent material, the Commission has issued a series of correlated recommendations creating a complete mechanism for the control of immigration and the regulation of settlement. Personnel of the Commission which began its work, January 30, 1929, and closed its hearings on September 3, was Prof. W. W. Swanson, chairman; Dr. H. Shelton, vice-chairman; T. Johnston, secretary; and J. H. Johnston, legal counsel.

The Commission's recommendations are submitted under five headings: A—The Machinery of Control; B—Methods of Land Settlement; C—General Recommendations dealing with matters germane to the subject studied and designed to promote the development of the land and other resources of the province.

Saskatchewan being an agricultural province, the recommendations deal essentially and predominantly with agriculture and land settlement and, in the words of the report, "attempt to lay down certain principles of control, intended to provide for the maximum benefit of the province, limited by the legitimate desire of the people of this province to maintain a high standard of living satisfactory to their ambitions."

The Commission makes no recommendation with respect to a quota law. Definite prohibitions are recommended with respect to the employment of agricultural workers and members of non-agricultural groups, save and except they have sufficient capital to establish themselves in agriculture or industry. The restrictions do not apply to the residents of British Columbia, and trained specialists "required in the establishment of industries and in the technical institutes in the province" can come in without let and hindrance.

The Commission rules definitely against state-aided immigration with certain noted exceptions in the case of the settlement of British residents on public lands, the repatriation of Canadians now domiciled in the United States, and of British immigrants, more particularly British school boys.

Among the safeguards, the Commission advocates a head tax to provide an insurance fund against indigence, and a provision of guarantees by license-holding agencies that settlers brought in by them shall not become a public charge within five years.

An alternative is suggested to homesteading which, the Commission recommends, should be discontinued.

## Conferences Suggested

Declaring it obvious that "no provincial control of immigration is practicable except as it coincides with the policies of the Federal Government, which in turn must base these policies on the desires and needs of the nine provinces of the Confederation," the Commission recommends: "That an effort be made to call a conference between the representatives of the Government of Canada and of all the provinces, in the hope that from such a meeting might arise uniformity of opinion concerning an immigration and settlement policy." The Commission suggests that its report be submitted to that conference as the Saskatchewan Government's recommendations on the subject. Further, it is suggested that the representatives of the provinces follow that of which intimation has been given between the Government of Canada and the Governments of the three Prairie Provinces on immigration matters.

The Commission also recommends that its report be submitted to a conference of representatives of the Provincial Departments of Natural Resources, Agriculture and Labour, the College of Agriculture, organized farmers and other interested bodies, invited representatives of the Federal Department of Immigration and Agriculture, and the persons or corporations desiring to obtain licenses as immigration and colonization agents. It is suggested that this conference be held "at once" in order to deal with the problem of immigration and settlement regulation in the report and to enable prospective licensees to adjust their plans in conformity with the expressed wishes of the Saskatchewan Government, pending the passage of enabling legislation where such is necessary.

## Federal Advisory Board

Realizing that co-operation is essential between the provincial and Federal Governments to make controlled immigration effective, the Commission suggests the establishment of a Federal Board to meet from time to time to consider and recommend policies of immigration and settlement. This Board, it is suggested, should be representative of every province of Canada, each provincial representative being empowered to state the numbers and classes of immigrants required by his particular province.

Under the Commission's plan, primary control of all immigration activities of the province would be vested in the Minister of Immigration and Natural Resources, with a Provincial Council consisting of the Deputy Ministers of Natural Resources, Agriculture and Labor to control the flow of immigration and settlement in conjunction with the provincial representative on the Federal Board.

With provision thus made for determining the maximum and timing the flow of immigration, the Commission recommends that, for purposes of supply and consistent with its avowed desire to encourage British immigration, a Saskatchewan Bureau should be established in London, England, with a representative on the Provincial Council in charge. This Bureau would handle all matters of immigration affecting the province so far as they can be supervised in London, and would also co-operate with other governmental representatives in matters affecting trade and commerce.

Affirming that "in many cases errors in past immigration policy have caused an influx of settlers not only not able to bear their share of public and social services, but who have become a charge on the public purse," the Commission states its purpose for that, however, is, in its opinion, not to insist on a complete cessation of immigration, but on safeguards intended to provide that only as many settlers shall be admitted, only of such type, and only on such conditions, that our rural populations shall continue to expand, but only by the addition of those who are capable of adding to their share in the upkeep of social and public services."

The Commission, therefore, in the very limited immigration permitted under its recommendations, advocates a definite preferential sequence in relation to provincial immigration activities. It recommends that first efforts should be made to provide for settlement on the land of persons now resident in Saskatchewan. Next, it suggests that the Dominion Government should also, to the extent of one-half of their transportation expenses to Canada, in the repatriation of Canadians now resident in the United States to the several provinces from which they emigrated. Then, it recommends that every effort should be given to encourage immigration and that the British Government be invited to assist in providing financial aid for carrying them out. As stated previously, the Commission makes no exceptions, is frowned upon.

## British Immigration

With reference to immigration of persons from Great Britain, the Commission states: "We feel that the obstacle should be placed in the way of their free entry into the province, not by the province, but by the contrary, to extend to them such support as will aid them to achieve permanent success. It is, in our opinion, not to be desired that steps be taken to limit many more British-born to enter into our national life. We admit the apparent failure of some of the schemes so far tried for this conversion of city-bred people of British blood into Canadian farmers, but refuse to accept this as final. To take an excellent comparison, it is admitted that the plan of training new British-born as farm laborers has not been successful, while, on the other hand, the method of assisted settlement, known as the Thousand Family Scheme, has in general been satisfactory, and has added a valuable group of settlers to our community."

While stating definitely that no single agricultural workers or members of non-agricultural groups should be admitted at present except on permission of the Provincial Council, the Commission suggests a specific preference when, in the opinion of the Council, there is room for immigration. First preference, it states, is given to nominations by established farmers admitted under head tax as insurance against indigence, and with proper safeguards as to numbers and treatment. Heads of families may be admitted on the nomination of immigration agencies where the nominee has a minimum of \$250 capital upon landing in Saskatchewan, where proper safeguards as to head tax and after-care apply, and where the Provincial Council is satisfied as to actual opportunity for employment and housing. It is further recommended that immigration agencies be permitted to bring in "leasehold or partial payment purchase settlers" on condition that the agency provides the five-year guarantee with which reference already has been made.

## Soil and Economic Survey

Provision having been made, in the foregoing, for controlled immigration, the Commission suggests its attention to ensuring for the new settlers a fair chance of success in his new sphere of activity. Stress throughout is placed on after-care, and the making available to the settler of the various governmental services calculated to help him in his chosen field of endeavor. The Commission, therefore, recommends that a complete soil and economic survey of the Crown lands be made, directed first to delimiting the available area of the remaining Crown lands and next, to areas where it is believed that settlement could be made on unsuitable land.

Having suggested the means of locating the settler in the most reasonable chance of success, the Commission recommends that homesteading be discontinued and that remaining Crown lands, where shown

## OPEN SORES

Heal in QUICKEST TIME KNOWN  
"Heals open leg ulcers, for months, Doctors advise. It is the only medicine that cures them in a few days." John Brown, "Saskatoon, Alberta, the magic, All druggists."

to be immediately available for agriculture, should be sold at a nominal price again in a definite order of preference. (1) To Saskatchewan residents; (2) to other Canadian citizens; (3) to British settlers and, (4) to other immigrants.

Investigation of the use lease method of disposing of Crown lands is recommended to the Government while it is urged that Crown lands found suitable for settlement but requiring clearing, be cleared under Government auspices, the cost to be included in the sale or lease price of the lands.

Where the suggested soil and economic survey shows cases where settlers are located on land unsuitable for agriculture, the Commission recommends that steps be taken to transfer them to Crown lands, to create immigration and colonization agencies to place them on lands controlled by them.

## Licensing of Agencies

With regard to the licensing of immigration and colonization agencies, the report states that "there can be no question that the greatest agency in the West (Western Canada) in the past have been the two great railway systems and we believe that in the future this condition will continue." The Commission, however, urges that the greatest benefit to the province will be derived from immigration agencies licensed and recommended specifically against societies not capable of carrying out the settlement of immigrants, to create a class of discredited settlers in the province."

The Commission places a high value on the Canadian citizenship in its recommendations with regard to naturalization, the importance of which it stresses. It is urged that the Dominion Government be requested to compel naturalization of immigrants who are domiciled in Canada a period of seven years. Education as a factor in the assimilative process comes in for some attention, and the Commission suggests that the Government to consider the provision of better markets for pulpwood in districts where it is available.

Another recommendation is the construction of a pulp mill, which the Commission also considered sympathetically, the relation of the mortgage and mortgage in connection with farm properties and the difficulties which have been encountered. One interesting recommendation, in the wording of the report, follows:

"That in the case of the farmer who, being a mortgagor, has had his economic position so impaired by the cycle of mortgage and insurance that he is in danger of losing the fruits of many years of intelligent effort, and we have no hesitation in recommending that the Government, in such cases, on application to the Government and approved by the Dominion Council of Immigration and Settlement, should be permitted to extend the terms of his mortgage or other instrument of obligation, and to enable the Government to force this action where necessary in its judgment."

## Recommendations in Detail

The Commission's recommendations are grouped in the report, follow:

### A—Machinery

1. That an advisory Federal Board of Colonization be established to consider and recommend policies of immigration and settlement, on which will be represented every Province.

2. That primary control of immigration activities of the Province should be in the hands of the Minister of Immigration and Natural Resources of the Province.

3. That a Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement be created consisting of the Deputy Ministers of the Departments of Natural Resources, Agriculture and Labor, of the Province, to control the flow of immigration and settlement.

4. That a bureau be established, representative of this Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement, in London, England, to deal with all matters of immigration affecting this Province, as far as they can be supervised in London, and to co-operate with other Government representatives on matters affecting our trade and commerce.

5. That all matters affecting after-care of immigrants settled on the land should be in the hands of the Minister of Agriculture of the Province, and that the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement be placed at their disposal by the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement.

### B—Methods Of Land Settlement and After Care

1. That a complete soil and economic survey of the Province be made, directed first to delimiting the available area of the remaining Crown lands and next, to areas where it is believed that settlement could be made on unsuitable land.

2. That immigration and colonization agencies be permitted to sell farms to immigrants in areas, in units and in terms approved by the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement.

3. That immigration and colonization

the representative of this Province on the Provincial Board of Commissioners should be empowered to state the numbers and classes of immigrants required by the Province.

7. That all Leases, Agreements of Sale, or Mortgages affecting land in transactions between a licensed immigration and settlement agency and a settler should be filed with and approved by the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement, and a suitable fee imposed.

### B—Immigration Agencies

1. That any person, corporation or society desiring to engage in business as an immigration and colonization agency shall: (1) obtain a license to that effect from the Dominion Government, and (2) before being allowed to operate in Saskatchewan, shall obtain a Provincial license which shall impose upon such person, corporation or society, the obligation to submit all its activities in connection with land settlement to the supervision of the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement.

2. That no licenses should be granted to agencies desiring to operate in the Province, except those who, in the opinion of the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement, are capable of entering on actual program of settlement.

### C—Classes Of Immigrants

1. That first efforts should be given to provide for the settlement of persons of British origin, now resident in this Province.

2. That no special measures are necessary to encourage immigration to Saskatchewan of Canadians from other provinces.

3. That the Dominion Government should aid, to the extent of one-half of their transportation expenses to Canada, in the repatriation of Canadian residents of the United States, to the several provinces from which they emigrated.

4. That an encouragement should be given to British immigration and that the British Government should be invited to assist in providing financial aid for carrying them out. We specially recommend assisted immigration of British school boys of school leaving age and over, under proper safeguards.

5. That, in the exception of grants made by the British Government for the assistance of British settlers, grants made by the Dominion Government for the repatriation of Canadians, or grants made by the Province to assist in the settling of immigrants on the land of persons now resident in Saskatchewan, no governmental financial aid should be given to immigrants.

6. The Commission makes no recommendation with respect to a quota law.

7. That no single agricultural workers be admitted at present.

8. That domestic be admitted under head tax as insurance against indigence, and that measures be taken to encourage the renting of families.

9. That when, in the opinion of the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement, there is room for immigration, preference should be given with proper safeguards as to numbers and treatment, to nominations by established farmers and that immigrants should be charged a head tax of \$250, to be made insurance against indigence, which, however, need not be applied in the case of immigrants who, after negotiations, the British Government prefers to contribute to this insurance on a basis proportionately to the contribution of other nations, obtained through the head tax.

10. That heads of families may be admitted on the nomination of immigration agencies where the nominee has a minimum capital of \$250.00 upon landing in Saskatchewan, where proper safeguards as to head tax and after-care apply; these nominations should only be permitted where the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement is satisfied as to actual opportunity for employment and housing.

11. That immigration agencies shall be permitted to bring in leasehold or partial payment purchase settlers as heretofore provided on condition that the agency provide sufficient guarantees that the settler shall not become a public charge within a period of five years after admission. Such settlers should only be admitted to areas and on terms approved by the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement.

12. This is particularly desirable in areas where a flow of immigration from Great Britain.

13. That any immigrant, married or single, desiring the necessary capital to establish himself in agriculture or industry, may freely enter the Province for the purpose of making up land, or to establish himself in business.

14. That no other person be permitted to enter except by specific permission of the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement through its Provincial representative on the Federal Board of Commissioners.

15. That where the foregoing regulations result in the movement of immigration to the Province they shall not be enforced against British immigrants.

### D—Methods Of Land Settlement and After Care

1. That a complete soil and economic survey of the Province be made, directed first to delimiting the available area of the remaining Crown lands and next, to areas where it is believed that settlement could be made on unsuitable land.

2. That immigration and colonization agencies be permitted to sell farms to immigrants in areas, in units and in terms approved by the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement, and to land owning corporations in such cases.

3. That this survey be applied first to the remaining Crown lands and to areas where it is believed that settlement has taken place on unsuitable land.

4. That immigration and colonization agencies be permitted to sell farms to immigrants in areas, in units and in terms approved by the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement.

5. That immigration and colonization

## Make dresses bright as new!

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tion agencies be permitted to lease farms for not less than ten years to immigrants in areas, in units, and on terms, only as approved by the Provincial Council of Immigration and Settlement.

5. That homesteading be discontinued and that remaining Crown lands where immediately available for agriculture be sold (a) to residents of the Province; (b) to other immigrants; (c) to other British settlers; (d) to other immigrants.

6. That the Government investigate the use of leasehold method of disposing of Crown lands with a view to testing it.

7. That Crown lands found suitable for settlement but which require clearing, be cleared under Government auspices, and the cost of this clearing, in respect to the price of such lands.

8. That land not suitable for agriculture be sold (a) to residents of the Province; (b) to other immigrants; (c) to other British settlers; (d) to other immigrants.

9. That blocks of land suitable for agriculture be sold (a) to residents of the Province; (b) to other immigrants; (c) to other British settlers; (d) to other immigrants.

10. That efforts be made to transfer settlers now on lands unsuitable for agriculture, or to provide areas suitable for ranching, to more suitable locations, under a system of government expropriation and compensation in respect to the latter.

11. That immigration agencies, railways, land and mortgage companies be requested to apply similar correction in the case of settlers located on lands leased or sold on partial payment terms from homesteaders.

12. That immigration agencies, railways, land and mortgage companies be invited to consider the transfer of settlers from land ownership to long term lease where experience has shown that the settler is not making good on the land.

13. That where a cycle of bad seasons has impaired the economic position of a farmer who is a mortgagor, he be given security of tenure by the automatic extension of the terms of his mortgage or other instrument of obligation.

14. We recommend to the Government consideration of schemes for the settlement of immigrants in Saskatchewan to settle on the lands of the Province.

### E—General Recommendations

1. That the Dominion Government be requested to consider naturalization of immigrants who have resided in the Dominion for a period of seven years.

2. That all immigrants landing in Canada take oath to obey the laws of the country and that within a period of five years they should make application signifying their intention of becoming citizens.

3. That the Dominion Government be requested to consider the withdrawal from settlement and administered as forest lands.

4. That in view of the outstanding importance of taking full advantage of the gifts and capacities of new-comers to the Dominion, special efforts should be made through the Department of Education and other public bodies, to approach the question of assimilation in the most sympathetic attitude in order to win the confidence and co-operation of incoming settlers.

5. That the Government consider the rendering of assistance to the new settlers and others in establishing themselves: (a) by increasing the agricultural representative service and (b) by inducing experienced farmers to establish themselves in immigrant communities.

6. That the Government consider the rendering of assistance to the new settlers and others in establishing themselves: (a) by increasing the agricultural representative service and (b) by inducing experienced farmers to establish themselves in immigrant communities.

7. That the Saskatchewan Farm Loans be amended to permit purchase loans to farmers engaged in clearing and breaking of land, through the establishment of a separate department.

8. That the Government consider the provision of better markets for pulpwood in districts where this product is available; if feasible, by the construction of a pulp mill.

### Interested In Grain Exhibition

J. O. Turcotte, Canadian Exhibition Commissioner, who is attending the International Exhibition at Antwerp, has informed the World's Grain Exhibition that many enquiries are being received at the Canadian Pavilion with regard to the 1932 exhibition, and that the Canadian Government is prepared to issue copies of the official prize list have been distributed from the Canadian pavilion to visitors to the Antwerp Exposition.

### Corn

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Corn Extractor

Pain stops instantly!



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ENO is pleasant, gentle, safe and sure.

A daily dash of ENO'S "Fruit Salt" in a glass of water, morning or night, tones up and sweetens the entire system. Acid stomach, fatigue, biliousness, quickly disappear.

### ENO'S "FRUIT SALT"

## SILVER RIBBONS

—BY—  
CHRISTINE WHITING  
PARMENTER

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### CHAPTER XXX.—Continued.

"No," said Charman, as seriously as a little girl would answer the important question of some older, "I'm doing it to get the man I'd marry him, Grandma, if we had to live in one of those old freight cars on the siding. I've been a long time knowing my own heart; I don't wonder you doubt me. I shouldn't blame Jim for doubting either; but I'm not cheating him, Grandma. I'm giving him everything I have to give."

Jim cleared his throat, and asked, to save Grandma from the tears he knew were imminent: "Have you forgotten my reputation as a shrewd business man? Why, Grandma Davis, I'm swapping myself for a wife, a home, and a grandmother—and you ask if I'm getting the bad end of a bargain, I'm surprised!"

The words were light, but his husky voice betrayed him; and in an other moment he raised Charman to her feet and kissed her a kiss that said far more than words to the old lady who gazed up at them.

"Well," she declared, drawing a deep breath of happiness, "I don't think I was ever so glad but twice before—the day Father told me he loved me, and the night they put my baby in my arms. I'd borne two others that didn't live, you know; and I just couldn't believe that this one was all right. And he grew up to be Charman's father! Come here, children, and kiss me, both of you. I feel sort of like singing or saying my prayers. I don't know which."

There followed a joyful dinner. John Carter stopped in as they were sitting down, and Charman insisted that he stay. She told him the good news and he kissed her again, "right under Jimmy's nose," as Grandma said, but without the devastating effects of the day before.

It was the doctor who helped the old lady back to her chair by the window, and who, when she spoke of his own happiness, said quietly: "Will you forgive me for not telling you before? You see, Grandma, it was all so horribly uncertain. If it hadn't been for Charman I believe I'd have blown up! She was a trump to let me use her as a safety valve, and I'll never forget it. If she and my best girl aren't bosom friends at night it will break my heart. But they will be. I'm sure of it; and now Jim Bennett knows I'm not a danger-point there ought to be some happy days ahead for all of us."



## Reduce the Acid

Sick stomachs, sour stomachs and indigestion usually mean excess acid. The stomach nerves are over-stimulated. Too much acid makes the stomach and intestines sour. A little acid is necessary. The best form is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia, because one harmless, tasteless dose neutralizes many times its volume in acid. Since its invention, 50 years ago, it has remained the standard with physicians everywhere.

Take a spoonful in water and your unhappy condition will probably end in five minutes. Then you will always know what to do. Grade and harmful methods will never appeal to you. Go prove this for your own sake. It may save a great many disagreeable hours.

Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for 50 years in correcting excess acids. Each bottle contains full directions—any drugstore.

tell Charman that she can count on me to help her then. I wouldn't after if I didn't know that there's nobody in Wickfield can do it any better than I do. I'd like to see you right here! It takes a load off my mind. It would have been more than fish and blood could bear to see strangers living in the old Davis house, it would be. Dear me, dear me! there goes Luella and the demon. Maybe they've made it up again. Do you mind if I run round and tell the Merys? I dunno any one in town that'd be gladder about everything than them."

Only one other caller had appeared and that was the Merys' Gypsy, who walked in the screen door that Miss Lizzie had carelessly left open, and deposited a dilapidated shoe at Grandma's feet. "For all the world," chuckled the old lady, "as if he knew we were going to have a wedding! I always said that Gypsy was a smart dog."

Now it was twilight, and a peaceful silence pervaded the old house. Main Street had grown quiet, and soon the neighbors would be going home after the day's work. What hadn't she seen from this window? Grandma was thinking. She closed her eyes, visualizing the pageantry of the day that had passed before her. Babies carried proudly by their way to church. The older ladies trudging sturdily to school on frosty mornings. Neighbors going about their daily tasks, yet stopped to wave a greeting as they passed. Young lovers strolling beneath the elms in enchanted moonlight, and friends like the old doctor, borne tenderly to their resting places on a green hillside. Life! That was what Grandma had seen from her shop window.

"Dear Lord, I think that I have lived to see this day," she murmured. And after a silence: "I was foolish to worry. Here I've been all stirred up thinking we'd get to leave the house where Father brought me as a bride—fretting about Charman—wondering what she'd do when my call came and she'd be left alone. And then, right out of a clear sky, everything's all right! Charman's babies will be born where she was born, and her father and grandfather before her. And I needn't worry about leaving her when I cross the base with Jimmy to day after tomorrow. Come to think of it, I ought to be ashamed to have had such doubts in a world where things mostly come out right. Why, I've been so downhearted it didn't seem hardly worth the trouble to live at all, except for Charman; but now—Grandma smiled happily at the thought, "now I declare I want to live enough longer so when I meet Father in Kingdom Come, I can tell him I've held out great-grandchild in my arms!"

### THE END.

When Asthma Coughs do not despair. Turn at once to the help effective Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. This wonderful remedy will give you the aid you need so surely. Choking, coughing, breathing becomes natural and without effort. Others, thousands of them, have suffered as you suffer but have wisely turned to this famous remedy and ceased to suffer. Get a package this very day.

### Where Flag Poles Come From

Lottery Poles Made From British Columbia Douglas Fir

Those with a penchant for winning the record for flag pole sitting might try some of the poles in the forests of British Columbia recently. For the past few years some lottery poles have been sent from British Columbia to different places. Recently one was sent to the Canadian Northern Exhibition at Toronto. It was a Douglas fir, 17 feet high, 21 inches in diameter at the base, and 25 inches at the top. It was shipped to Toronto from New Westminster, B.C., down the Pacific, through the Panama Canal, up the Atlantic and the River St. Lawrence. It was a young giant of the forest 256 years old.

One of the highest flag poles shipped from British Columbia is that at the famous Kew Garden, London, England. It is 241 feet high. A 150-foot stick is to be shipped to the Canadian Embassy at Tokyo, Japan. Another one is being seasoned for the University of British Columbia at Vancouver. It is 204 feet from base to tip. It tapers from 47 to 14 inches and has a content of 4,070 board feet of lumber. The flag pole in front of the Court House, Vancouver, which is an object of interest to visitors, is 201 feet high.

### A Woman Tea Taster

London boasts that in Miss Margaret Irving it has the only tea-taster in Britain. Every day she samples nearly 300 different teas, and can appreciate the value of them to within a fraction of a cent a pound. Often the selection of 50 tons of tea depends on her verdict.

Minard's Liniment for Cuts and Abrasions.

## To Wake up FIT Tomorrow Take one TONIGHT

Quick Relief for CONSTIPATION BILIOUSNESS BLOATING, ETC.

Cascarets "THEY WORK WHILE YOU SLEEP"

### Slavery in West Africa

Charges Are Brought Against Portuguese in Angola

New charges that Portugal is permitting slavery to flourish in Angola, West Africa, are made by Henry W. Nevins, journalist, and W. A. Cadbury, chocolate manufacturer, both of whom exposed inhuman conditions of labor in that colony years ago. Mr. Nevins, Mr. Cadbury and two associates protest that such heavy taxes are deducted from the natives' wages as to make them unwilling to work. Quoting from the report of the British Consul General, they make the assertion "that it is now the policy of the Portuguese government to intervene for native labor and that this use of administrative force is rendered necessary in consequence of the prevailing low rate of wages. This is the yoke of slavery completed."

The signers appeal to Portugal to the effect that shipments of natives are again in full swing and that in August, 1929, a total of 1,172 natives was carried on two ships.

"There is thus a visible development by the Portuguese government of a system of forced labor for private profit," Mr. Nevins's statement concludes, recalling the late Lord Cromer's declaration, which was accepted by the League of Nations, that "forced labor exacted for private profit is slavery."

Anglo newspapers are quoted to the effect that conditions and apply the "humane, lofty principles of Portuguese legislation" to Angola.

### Exact Centre Of England

Lies In Warwickshire, But Exact Spot Not Certain

Where is the exact centre of England? Leominster tells say an ancient evergreen oak in the borough marks it, but Warwick says the real tree is at Coten End in that far more ancient town, writes a holiday expert in "The Bits." Nevertheless, there is a well-known stone at Meriden between Coventry and Birmingham, which, also boldly claims to mark the real centre. One thing only seems certain—the centre lies in Warwickshire.

### Record Of World's Shipping

The new 1929-1931 edition of Lloyd's Register of Shipping includes a full record of about 83,000 steamers, motorships and sailing vessels of 100 gross tons and over that are owned by the various maritime nations of the world.

Quick Action saves trouble, worry. Keep Douglas' Eucalyptus Liniment always handy. Stops bleeding instantly. Cauterizes wounds. Hair comes back. No scar remains.

Canadians make approximately 240 telephone calls a year per person. Canada is becoming distinctly "telephone conscious."

Turkey will aid its native industries.

Marriage either makes two one—or two wonder!

## FROM MOTHER OF EIGHTEEN

Read How This Medicine Helps Her

Cardston, Alberta.—"I am fifty-eight years old and the mother of eighteen living children. We live on a farm and I am a very healthy mother considering that I have such a big family to work for. The druggist first told me about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I have depended on it for many years. When I had this picture taken, the photographer was telling me about his wife's ailments and after I told him about the Vegetable Compound he went to the drug store and bought her two bottles."—MRS. BERTHA SALLENBACH, St. Cardston, Alberta.

Minard's Liniment for Cuts and Abrasions.

W. N. U. 1536

### Forecasting Weather

No Particular Reason To Believe That The Coming Winter Will Be Severe

After a hot summer a cold winter, is a prediction already made, but not by the government meteorologists. Intense heat for many days and the long drought have given an opportunity to amateur weather prophets. Official records find in these figures no support. Says Dr. Charles E. Marvin, chief of the United States weather bureau.

If one thinks that a hot summer should follow a cold winter, and vice versa, the last year has furnished a disproof of that idea. Any rule to go by. The last winter, particularly in the eastern part of the United States, was a mild one, and it was followed by a remarkably hot summer.

As Dr. Marvin points out, we are now in a period of temperatures above the normal with less than average precipitation. "We have no basis on which we can successfully forecast for more than a few days ahead," he says. One of his predecessors, General Greely, once stated that "the advances of meteorology are insufficient to justify predictions of the weather for a season or more."

I have come to the conclusion that nature feels no responsibility to make up deficits of precipitation or to balance the intensity of one season against the intensity of another. Excesses or deficiencies of temperatures in cold spells and in hot spells follow no special rule of averages. Meteorologists say that in the long run these things will be balanced, but sometimes nature makes us wait a long time for the balancing.

No exact cause can be found, according to the weather bureau, for the heat waves and droughts of 1930. With regard to the winter of 1930-31, there is no evidence of a coming change from the condition that has existed for several years.—New York Times.

### Enters University At Fifteen

Toronto Boy Has Earned Money By Selling Newspapers

One of the youngest, if not the youngest, students of the University of Toronto, is Ben Raxlen, 15-year-old student of Jarvis Collegiate Institute, Toronto, who has just obtained ten firsts and two seconds in his upper school examination. Ben put himself through school with money saved up from the proceeds of a newspaper route when he first started school, and now has enough money to enter university. In the fall Ben hopes to enter the medical and medical science course of the University of Toronto, where his brother, Alex, is a demonstrator this year.

The Oil For The Farmer.—A bottle of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil in the farm house will save many a journey for the doctor. It is not only good for the children when taken with colds and croup, and for the mother who suffers from pains and aches, but there are directions for its use on sick cattle. There should always be a bottle of it in the house.

### Danger From Old Tires

Many Serious Accidents Have Happened When Blownout Occurs

The worst danger from old tires is from blowouts while we are travelling at a high rate of speed. Old tires blow out more quickly in hot weather at high rates of speed, for the reason that the heat softens the hold of the tanned fabric and by heating the air inside the tire increases the pressure. Given certain conditions a blown tire will turn a car over and cause serious injury and possibly death to occupants. Then there is the danger of losing control because trends are worn down. On a wet road a car with three whose tread are badly worn is seldom under control at usual speeds. Skidding is not the only danger. Sliding forward with all brakes set is a common accident.

### Bright Future For Gliders

Gliding from block to block to visit neighbors will be a popular form of transportation, replacing short automobile trips within 10 years, according to Howard Flanders, former secretary of the British Gliding Association. He predicts that gliders will be the common thing as the very popular motorcycle is now in England.

### A Wonderful Instrument

Heart beats and the sound of breathing have been sent from South America to Spain by a new instrument so clearly that doctors in Madrid have been able to diagnose the diseases of patients 6,750 miles away in Buenos Aires.

Minard's Liniment is a household friend.

### EAGLE BRAND CONDENSED MILK

BABY'S WEAPON

FREE booklets

The Borden Co., Limited  
140 St. Paul W., Montreal  
Send me Baby Book—Free

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ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

### Little Helps For This Week

"Then shall we know, if we follow on to know the Lord."—Hosea vi. 3.

The task Thy wisdom hath assigned, Oh, let me cheerfully fulfill! In all my works Thy presence find, And prove Thy acceptance still.—Charles Wesley.

Let us remember that we are here each day to do each day's duty with our whole mind, heart, soul, and strength. Let us live in the whole, not in the half. Then, when we go inward to reflect, we put ourselves wholly in that and find God's love and truth within the soul; and when we go outward to work or to social intercourse, we put ourselves wholly in that, and find God's presence and inspiration also there. So the inward world and the outward world may be equally filled and animated with the presence and the smile of our Heavenly Father.—James Freeman Clarke.

### Wool Warehouses Remain Open

Arrangements Made For Benefit Of Saskatchewan Sheep Men

In order to accommodate Saskatchewan sheep men who have been delayed in the shipment of 1930 wool because of the early harvest this year, the wool warehouses at Regina and Portage la Prairie will remain open until November 1st, according to an announcement by W. W. Thompson, manager of the Canadian Co-operative Wool Growers' Association in Western Canada. Ordinarily the warehouses would close August 31st.

Worms in children, if they be not attended to, cause convulsions, and often death. Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator will protect the children from these distressing afflictions.

### Playground Of The World

Switzerland, which lays claim to the proud title "The Playground of the World," has in all about 3,600 hotels, whose total invested capital is approximately \$3,000,000,000. An army of 61,000 persons is employed to look after the needs and comforts of the travellers from all parts of the globe who patronize these 3,600 hotels.

"Did your little boy enjoy the party?" asked Mrs. Brown. "I think so," sighed the little boy's mother. "He wasn't hungry till half-past five the next afternoon!"



## Restless CHILDREN

CHILDREN will fret, often for no apparent reason. But there's always Castoria! Harmless as the recipe on the wrapper, mild and bland as it tastes. But its gentle action soothes a youngster more surely than a more powerful medicine.

That's the beauty of this special children's remedy! It may be given the tiniest infant—as often as there is need. In cases of colic, diarrhea or similar disturbance, it is invaluable. A coated tongue calls for just a few drops to ward off constipation; so does any suggestion of bad breath. Whenever children don't eat well, don't rest well, or have any little upset—this pure vegetable preparation is usually all that's needed.

Fletcher's CASTORIA

# House of Hobberlin Quality Clothing

Mr. Palmer, the House Expert  
will be Here

**October 10th**  
with a full range of  
New Samples and Models  
**J. C. McFarland & Co.**

**FALL AND SPRING HINTS  
ON ANNUAL WEED CONTROL**  
This year where the Stinkweed and the Mustard infestations have been quite bad, the Inspectors have, in many instances, been cautioned to warn the owners or the renters that should the infestation be not brought under control next year, and the land put in crop, that the crop will be condemned.

The purpose of this is to stimulate control. Two ways may be used. If the Farmer does not consider that the infestation warrants a summerfallow next year, he should consider the following control measures, keeping in mind the weather, the blowing conditions and other factors which may necessitate modification.

Disc or cultivate the stubble this Fall thus giving the seeds an opportunity to germinate early. Disc or cultivate again before freeze-up thus destroying those which have germinated and permitting others to germinate first thing in the spring. Discing or cultivating before seeding will kill another crop of annual weeds. Sometimes more weeds appear before the grain gets up which may be destroyed by a light stroke of the harrow. Even then there may be considerable weeds in the grain which may be destroyed by harrowing when the grain is between 3" and 4" high. Don't look back. It may make the grain look sick at the time but the increased yields and the weed control obtained makes it a paying proposition. Such control measures, intelligently carried out, should prevent any destruction of the crop on account of the weed infestation.

Fall cultivation is also a paying proposition where the land is to be summerfallowed the following year. There is also a tendency to neglect the summerfallow during the harvest which results in the weeds going to seed and a large infestation in the crop the following year. A little forethought and timely work saves considerable trouble and makes for more profitable farming.

Keep the above in mind, Friends, and modify it to suit your conditions thus making for a cleaner country next year. Remember it is much easier to take effective action on a polluted farm when the farms around show that they have the weeds well in hand. — P. D. Huxley, Field Supervisor, Wainwright.

## WANT ADS

**FOR SALE**—One set of Books of Knowledge. Practically new at half price. —apply Nina McGregor, Irma, Alberta. 36p

**For Sale**—Furniture and household goods.—apply to Mrs. McGregor, Irma, Alberta. 25p

**FOR SALE**—One Good Grade Herford Bull, yearling. Write Box 864 or Phone 806, Irma. Mrs. O.L. Chase. 50p

**FOR RENT**—Four roomed house for rent, west of the United Church. —H. W. Love, Irma.

**FOR SALE**—Good family cow, H. W. Love, Irma.

## ALBERTA OIL POOL CONSIDERS ESTABLISHING ITS OWN PLANT TO AVOID TARIFF HANDICAP

A new oil refinery in Alberta, located in either the Wainwright or Turner Valley fields and run on a co-operative basis, will likely be one of the next developments in the gasoline situation. The establishment of such an industry is expected in the fairly near future, and according to D. M. Mallin, who is in charge for organization work for the Alberta oil pool, the new tariff on gasoline will have the effect of speeding it up.

"The price of gasoline in this province," said Mr. Mallin to the Journal, "is based on importation, not production costs. At the present time there are no co-operatives in the refining business, and the result is that the tariff revision will mean higher cost to the co-operatives, putting them in some cases in a position where they cannot compete. The solution is for them to establish a refinery of their own, and I expect that this will be done before long."

### Has Selling Stations

The oil pool, organized last spring, is now a going concern, with selling stations in various parts of the province and plans on foot for further expansion, including the establishment of a refinery. It owes its existence to U.F.A. initiative, the agricultural consumers of oil and gasoline having been mainly interested in the effort.

## SPECIAL SESSION GIVES WIDE POWER TO NEW MINISTRY

Ottawa, September 24th.—The first session of Parliament with Mr. Bennett as Prime Minister is over and while there will not be unanimity of opinion as to the effectiveness of legislation passed in meeting the unemployment situation, there is agreement that Mr. Bennett carried out one of the pre-election promises in assembling Parliament in record time and of disposing of the business of the session in like manner.

Details of the expenditure of the \$20,000,000 voted for unemployment relief will only develop as appropriations are made during the next six months, though the general outline of the Government's intentions were made clear to the House. This measure, of course, was of an emergency character.

The substantial legislation looking to definite economic improvement was that affecting tariff schedules on key industries and the alteration in regulations upon which dutiable values may be fixed. The latter places within the hands of the Government very radical powers. In effect the Ministry now possesses all the authority required to lower or raise duties by Order-in-Council. The tariff becomes a flexible instrument, instantly available to meet any conditions. Once before similar power was taken by a Government in respect to natural products. This is now extended to cover manufactures and will be applied, Mr. Bennett said, to "give Canadian an equal opportunity in their own country."

The most interesting phase of application of this flexible feature will be the effort to safeguard the rights of consumers. The Minister of National Revenue, insists this will be done, but both Liberal and Progressive members doubted the possibility. Mr. Bennett is now off to London and the Imperial and Economic Conferences, where economic developments which will be of transcendent importance to Canada may be expected.

## More or Less Funny

"I would like something to slip on around the house," said a local lady while shopping in the dry goods department of a store here. "Why not try a banana peeling?" suggests the clerk.

"What is a screen grid tube?" asked a citizen of Herb Collier while looking over a radio set. "Why, a screen grid tube," Herb replied, "is simply a tetrode, differing from a triode in that another electrode is added to regulate the electronic flow between anode and cathode."

"I should think it would be rather dull living in a small town like this," said a city visitor to a friend in Telford. "You don't seem to have much excitement around here." "That's where you're mistaken," the native replied, "why, we had an eclipse of the moon here last month."

A Jarrow lady who had recovered from a recent illness came home from a tea party last week rather worried because some of the ladies there, according to an ancient custom among the women folks, had told her how badly she looked. Mentioning it to her husband he comforted her with the following words: "Don't let them worry you about that, dear, I don't think you look one single bit worse than you always do."

### Progress

Bank Teller—"I'm sorry these bills are so soiled. Are you afraid of microbes?"

Schoolmarm—"Goodness, No! No microbes could live on my salary."

### Not So Dumb

She—"The Lord made us beautiful and dumb."

He—"How's that?"

She—"Beautiful so the men would love us—and dumb so that we could love them."

### Let Us Know

If you know an item, kindly tell us about it. Every week we tell what you know. Every week we know that you know things that we don't know. And we know that you know that we don't know it, and still you don't tell us. Now if you tell us what you know then we'll tell you what we know, and also what you know, and our readers will know what we know and what you know, and what we know that you know that we know you know.

## Main Street

Recall One Cent Sale coming to Irma. Watch for further particulars.

Mr. A. White has been spending a week in Edmonton.

Wet weather has held up threshing operations in all parts of central Alberta.

The Irma Ladies Aid met at the home of Mrs. Jas. Fenton, Thursday afternoon.

Mr. M. B. McLeod has sold his blacksmith shop to Mr. V. Hutchinson of Vancouver.

A daughter arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. H. Challman, south of Jarrow, Wednesday.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Kennedy, at Irma, Wednesday, September 24th, a daughter.

George Hipperson shipped two cars of cattle to Montreal and one to Toronto last week. Most of these were from the C. Holt farm north west of Irma.

Mr. Pearl Stuart, of Morocco, Indiana, is renewing acquaintances in the Irma district. Mr. Stuart reports conditions very much better in the Irma district than in Central States where a lot of the farmers have been suffering from lack of moisture.

Word has arrived from Ottawa that Mr. T. O. Clark, who was seriously hurt in an auto accident a short time ago, is improving slightly in his chances of recovery. We understand that Mr. Clark was passing a team on the highway when a car coming from the opposite direction met his car putting it in the ditch.

Last week practically every farmer in the district had finished his cutting and all arrangements had been made to have the threshing machines start again Monday after waiting since the 10th for weather to clear up. Sunday afternoon it started in and rained heavy till Monday night the water soaking many of the stocks. More rain appears to have fallen in that time than in many of the wet spells during the summer.

Monday afternoon Mrs. Agnes Seton, former resident of the Irma district was knocked down by a truck at the corner of 101st and Jasper Av. In Edmonton where she is now residing. The accident happened at 1:45 p.m. when Mrs. Seton misunderstood the signal of the traffic officer and attempted to cross the street on the wrong signal. Fortunately the truck was only going at a very slow speed at the time. We understand Mrs. Seton received some very bad bruises on her head and back but is recovering nicely. Miss Norma McConkie who was visiting with the Smallwoods on Strawberry Plains left Tuesday night to look after her foster mother.

## NEAR TRAGEDY AT RIBSTONE CROSSING

Woman and Four Children in Stalled Car Struck by C.N.R. Freight

On Sunday evening last at 6:55, Mrs. W. B. Robertson, who with four young children was travelling eastward from Wainwright to a new home in Saskatchewan, had the misfortune to stall the engine of her car on a C.N.R. crossing near Ribstone with the result that the car was struck by the engine of train No. 404 and all the car's passengers suffered injury.

From information to hand it appears that the left step of the freight train's engine struck the car at the front end, the motor vehicle being partly on and partly off the track. The train was immediately stopped and the crew at once notified Dr. T. W. Moore of Edgerton. After giving relief to the whole of the car's occupants he ordered their removal to the hospital, and The Confederation (No. 4), which was just due to reach the scene of the accident, was stopped and the patients taken to the Municipal Hospital at Unity.

The names of the injured are: Mrs. W. B. Robertson (driving), scalp wounds and shock.

Lorne Dingman, head and abdominal wounds and left arm broken.

Joyce Dingman, cut and internal injuries.

Ruth Dingman, cuts and shock.

June Dingman, contusions.

At latest reports from the hospital the patients are all progressing favorably.

## Irma Meat Market

—for—  
Harvest Meats of All Kinds

OUR QUALITY CUTS OF MEATS  
Will Please You

**A. E. FOXWELL**

Hogs taken in any day.  
PHONE No. 4

Irma

Jarrow

## Batteries Batteries

**B**

New Stock of the —

"Squarebilt"

JUST IN

SEE THE CUTAWAY MODEL AND  
KNOW WHAT YOU BUY

**IRMA MOTORS**

CHEVROLET DEALERS

Irma,

Alberta

WAIT FOR THE —

**RAWLEIGH MAN**

If you need anything before he calls, see him at Irma any Saturday.

NOW IS THE TIME TO KILL THE FLIES —  
Rawleigh's Fly Fluid is fully guaranteed to Kill them Quickly.

**O. A. Lovig, Irma, Alta.**

## DRIVE A NEW CAR THIS FALL

YOUR MONEY WILL NOT BUY BETTER  
VALUE IN TRANSPORTATION  
THAN THE FOLLOWING

THE NEW PLYMOUTH  
A FULL SIZE CAR

DE SOTO SIX  
FOR LEADERSHIP  
IN ITS FIELD

Roadster	980.00	Roadster	1245.00
Business Coupe	905.00	Business Coupe	1270.00
Sport Coupe	1000.00	Sport Coupe	1315.00
4 Door Sedan	970.00	4 Door Sedan	1330.00

MARKET YOUR GRAIN ECONOMICALLY

G. M. C. TRUCKS — \$1100.00 and Up.

P. J. HARDY DEALER IRMA, ALTA.

## TRACTORS, CARS, GASOLINE ENGINES

BEST EQUIPPED SHOP EAST of EDMONTON

Now is the time to get your Tractor and Car in good running shape before the harvest rush.

Just installed — The Latest New  
BEARING BABBITTING MACHINE

— Also —  
K. O. LEE VALVE SEATING MACHINE  
CRANK SHAPER, and  
LARGE SCREW CUTTING LATHE

Can Handle Anything in Machine Work  
BAR IRON, STEEL SHAFTEING, PIPES AND  
FITTINGS ON HAND.

Steel Starter Ring Gears installed on any car.  
Acetylene Welding & Sheet Metal Work

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